Burde, D., J. Middleton, and C. Samii. 2016. Assessment of Learning Outcomes and Social Effects of Community-Based Education: A Randomized Field Experiment in Afghanistan. NYU ALSE Household Survey Version A. New York: Steinhardt School, New York University.

W2 Heads of Household Survey Version A for Assessment of Learning outcomes and Social Effects in Community Based Education (ALSE) / Community Based Education Enhancement (CBEEP) project

NYU ALSE Household Survey Version A

Survey Management Information

H1.	Household Packet N				
	(To be completed b [Same as H1 in W1	-			
E1.	Enumeration ID:				
	[Same as E1 in W1]				
M1a.	Wave Number 2				
	[Was M1 in W1; wa	ave number chang	ged]		
M1b.	Survey Version A				, i
	[New in W2]				
M2.	Region				
1412.	[Same as M2 in W1	1	* . (
	1. Central/Kabul	4. Soi	uth Western	7. Cen	tral/Hazarajat
	2. Eastern	5. We	estern	•	
	3. South Central	6. No	rthern		
M3.	Sampling Point/ Dis [Same as M3 in W1		nterview Was	Completed:	
M4.	Household GPS Co	ordinates:Longitude	:		
	[Same as M4 in W1	_			
M5.	Geographic Code				
	[Same as M5 in W1]			
	1. Villages	2. Towns	3. City	4. Me	tros (Kabul)
M6.	Province [Same as M6 in W1]			
	1. Kabul	10. Ningarhar		19. Samangan	28. Kandhar
	2. Kapisa	11. Laghman		20. Juzjan	29. Zabul
	3. Parwan	12. Kunar		21. Sar-I-Pul	30. Uruzhan

	4. Wardak5. Logar	13. Nooristan14. Badakhshan	22. F 23. B	aryab adghis	31. Ghor32. Bamiyan
	6. Ghazni	15. Takhar	24. H	-	33. Panjshir
	7. Paktia	16. Baghlan	25. F		34. Daykundi
	8. Paktika	17. Kunduz		limroz	31. Daykanar
	9. Khost	18. Balkh		lmand	
	3 1 111 1000	19 . Duni	2.111		
M7.	Year of Intervie [Same as M7 in				
M8.	Month of Interv	iew			
	[Same as M8 in	W1]			
	1. January	4. April	7. July	10. Octo	ober
	2. February	5. May	8. August	11. Nov	rember
	3. March	6. June	9. September	12. Dec	ember
M9.	Date of Intervie	w:			
	[Same as M9 in				
		,			
M10.	Day of Week of [Same as M10 i		% C		
	1. Friday	4. Mo	onday	7. Thur	rsday
	2. Saturday	5. Tu	esday		
	3. Sunday	6. We	ednesday		
M11a.	Team ID				
	[Same as M11a	in W1]			
M11b.	Interviewer Coo	lai			
WITID.		ie	he Household Interv	iew)	
	[Same as M11b		ine Household linery	icw)	
	Esume as will to	,, , ,			
M11c.	Interviewer Ger	ıder			
		nterviewer who condu	ucts the Household I	nterview)	
	[Same as M11c	in W1]			
	1. Male				
	2 Female				
M12.	Interview Comp	oleted on the			
	[Same as M12 i				

W2 Heads of Household Surve	ey Version A for Ass	essment of Learning o	outcomes and Socia	I Effects in
Community Based Education (ALSE) / Community	Based Education Enh	nancement (CBEEP)	project

	1. First Contact
	2. Second Contact
	3. Third Contact
M13.	Supervisor Code:
	[Same as M13 in W1]
M14.	Record Time (using 24 hour clock) Interview Began::::
	(Record Time Began Starting With Q-1)
	[Same as M14 in W1]
M15.	Record Time (using 24 hour clock) Interview Ended::
	(Fill in all four data positions)
	[Same as M15 in W1]
M16.	Record Length of Interview in Minutes:
	[Same as M16 in W1]
M17.	Date Formatted Field: AUG 2015
	[Same as M17 in W1; year changed]
M18.	Keypuncher Code
	[Same as M18 in W1]
M19.	Language of Interview
	[Same as M19 in W1]
	1. Dari
	2. Pashto
	3. Other
M20.	Coder Code:
	[Same as M20 in W1]
M21.	Language of the Questionnaire
	[Same as M21 in W1]
	1. Dari
	2. Pashto
M22.	Name of Head of Household:
	[Same as M22 in W1]

M23.	(If respondent is not Head of House	(If respondent is not Head of Household) Name of Respondent:							
	[Same as M23 in W1]	[Same as M23 in W1]							
REC	CORD THE TIME THE AC USE A 24 HOUR	CTUAL INTERVIEW BEG CLOCK (14:24, for 2:24 p							
Section	1 2a: Greetings and Introduction FO	OR VILLAGES RECEIVING CAI	RE/CRS CLASSES. (To						
be read	d aloud). Please check with your super	rvisor if you are not sure whether t	he village you are						
visiting	g is receiving a class from CARE/CRS	S or from another organization. If t	he village has no class						
or a cla	ass from another organization or the l	MoE please read introduction 2b (l	helow).						
	m o Alakum, my name is								
	han Center for Socioeconomic and Op								
in Afgh	anistan. We are studying community-l	based schools, also called CBS, in y	our village . You may						
rememb	ber that we visited your village last yed	ar to ask questions about education	in your village. We are						
here thi	is year to follow up on those questions	and also to find out a little bit abou	it the CBS that is being						
	ed by [CARE/CRS] here. As we mention								
-	vork in partnership with them. We wou								
	imately one hour to 75 minutes. We ma								
	ter. Please understand that your respo		•						
	with your village and the CBS.	nses to this survey will have no effect	er on termerens) s						
WOIK W	un your viitage and the CBS.								
I'd like	to ask you some questions about your	household and your children's edu	cation In addition while						
	d I talk, my colleague would like to giv								
-	math and Dari/Pashto test. I'd like to								
nave a .	short form for the assessment that I ca	in show you. The lest will take 20 mi	muies per chiia.						
Your no	articipation may help us understand th	ne process of delivering hetter educe	ution services in						
_	YAN/DAYKUNDI/GHOR/HERAT/K								
	r refuse to answer any questions that y	_							
			much appreciate your						
ранисц	pation. You are being very generous w	un your ume.							
Soction	1 2b: Greetings and Introduction FO	D VII I ACES NOT DECEIVING	C CADE/CDS						
SCHO	OLS. (To be read aloud.) This is an a	menauve greenigs and introduc	uon seripi mai snoula						

speak with you again next year and the year after.

To understand more about children's learning, I'd like to talk with you about your household and your school-age children. In addition, while you and I talk, my colleague would like to give the children ages 6 to 11 years a short math and Dari/Pashto test individually, if that is ok with you. I have an interview form that I will show you. It will take about 20 minutes per child.

Your participation may help us understand the process of delivering better education services in [BAMIYAN/DAYKUNDI/GHOR/HERAT/KAPISA/PARWAN] province. We very much appreciate your participation. Your participation is purely voluntary; you are being very generous with your time.

Notes to interviewer: Do not read instructions inside parentheses "(...)".Read all questions aloud word for word. **Do not read the answer choices aloud unless you are instructed to do so.**

Section 3: Consent

Consent 1: Are you willing to let me talk to you? (Mark only one answer.)

- a. The head of household or another appropriate adult was available and willing to be interviewed.
- b. The head of household or another appropriate adult was at home, but refused to be interviewed (Say thank you and end the interview)
- c. Neither the head of household nor another appropriate adult were present at the household at the time of interview.
- d. No one lives in house.

Consent 2: (If children aged 6-11 in the Household) Are you willing to let me speak with the children aged 6 to 11 in this household?

- a. The adult was willing to allow the children to be interviewed
- b. The adult was willing to allow the children to be interviewed, but no child was available (Schedule a later time to speak with the child/children)
- c. The adult was not willing to allow the children to be interviewed (Interview the adult and indicate that no consent was given for the children to be interviewed)

Thank you very much for agreeing to participate.

Section 4: Head of Household Information

READ: I would first like to ask you a few questions about yourself and your household.

[INTERVIEWER: Ask to speak with the head of household. If the head of household is not available, ask to speak to another responsible adult who is knowledgeable about the education status of all children in the household].

Q1. Are you the head of the household? By head of household I mean the person who is the primary decision-maker for this household. By household I mean the number of people who share the same dastarkhan with you.

[Was Q7 in W1]

1. Yes	(Skip to Q3)
2. No	(Go to Q2)
98. Refused	(Skip to Q3)

Read: Now I'd like to ask you about the head of this household.

Q2. (Ask if code 2 "No" in Q1) What is your relationship to the head of household? (Do not read list).

[Was Q8 in W1]

- 1. Husband
- 2. Wife
- 3. Brother
- 4. Sister
- 5. Father
- 6. Mother
- 7. Son
- 8. Daughter
- 9. Grandson
- 10. Granddaughter
- 11. Grandfather
- 12. Grandmother
- 13. Niece
- 14. Nephew
- 15. Aunt from mother's side of the family
- 16. Aunt from father's side of the family
- 17. Uncle from mother's side of the family
- 18. Uncle from father's side of the family
- 19. Other (specify)

97. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol)

Q3. (ASK ALL) What is the head of household's name?

[Similar to Q9a in W1; modified response options, 97 removed]

Name: _____ (Fill in)

98. Refused (vol)

Q4. Enumerator: DO NOT ASK ALOUD. Indicate gender of head of household (based on the name,):

[Was Q9b in W1; modified response options, filtering removed]

	eads of Household Survey Version A for Assessment of Learning outcomes and Social Effects in nunity Based Education (ALSE) / Community Based Education Enhancement (CBEEP) project
	1. Male
	2. Female
O5.	How old is the head of household?

[Was Q10 in W1; modified response options, filtering removed]							
Age:	(Fill in)						
98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)							

Q6. What is the head of household's main occupation? [Mark only one answer]

[Was Q3a in W1; modified question text]

- 1. Farmer
- 2. Shopkeeper
- 3. Teacher
- 4. Trader
- 5. Civil Servant (excluding teacher)
- 6. Daily Laborer
- 7. Raises livestock (maldari)
- 8. Driver
- 9. Military
- 10. Mechanic
- 11. Cleaner
- 12. Other Specify:
- 96. No Occupation (vol)
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't know (vol)

Q7a.	Can the head of h	ousehold write a	letter in his native	language, or not?
------	-------------------	------------------	----------------------	-------------------

[Was Q11a in W1; modified response options, filtering removed]

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q7b. Can the head of household read a paragraph in a book in his native language, or not?

[Was Q11b in W1; modified response options, filtering removed]

- 1. Yes 2. No
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)
- Q8. I am going to read a list of places where the head of household may or may not have studied. Please tell me if he has studied in each of these places. If you do not know, please tell me that. For each location where the head of household studied, please tell me for how many years he studied in each.

[Was Q12 in W1; definitions added in option b and c; filtering removed from Q8a]

	8a. Please tell me if the head of household has studied at [SCHOOL TYPE]? (If yes, ask Q8b. If code "2" or "98" or "99", go to next school type)				8b. For how many years did the head of household study at a [SCHOOL TYPE]? If code 2 'No' or '98' or '99' in Q8a, code 97 'Not Asked' in Q8b)
	Yes	No	Ref (vol.)	DK (vol.)	
a. Mosque	1	2	98	99	(number of years) 97. Not Asked 98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)
b. Madrassa	1	2	98	99	(number of years) 97. Not Asked 98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)
c. Community-based school; This is typically a single class taught by one teacher and is located in a home or mosque. It teaches the government curriculum, but is typically supported by an NGO.	1	2	98	99	(number of years) 97. Not Asked 98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)
d. Government school; A school that is located in a centralized building and is often attended by children from multiple villages.	1	2	98	99	(number of years) 97. Not Asked 98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)

Classes are taught by government-supported teachers and are managed by the government.					
e. University	1	2	98	99	(number of years) 97. Not Asked 98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)
f. Other Specify:	1	2	98	99	(number of years) 97. Not Asked 98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q9a. Please think for a moment about the education status of the men and boys in your household. What is the highest level of school that a male member of your household has attended?

[New in W2]

1		Primary	school
-	•	I IIIII ,	Dello

5.	Other:	(fill	in)
		v	-	•

Q9b. (Ask if code 1-5 in Q9a) What is the relationship of this male to the head of household?

[New in W2]

- 1. Self
- 2. Husband
- 3. Brother
- 4. Father
- 5. Son
- 6. Grandson
- 7. Grandfather
- 8. Nephew

^{2.} Secondary school

^{3.} High School

^{4.} College/university

^{95.} None of the men or boys in this household attended school (vol.) (skip to Q10a)

^{98.} Refused (vol) (skip to Q10a)

^{99.} Don't Know (vol) (skip to Q10a)

9. Cou	ısin		
	ncle from mother's s	ide of the family	V
	ncle from father's sig	•	,
	ther (specify)	-	
12.00	ner (specify)		
97. No	t Asked		
98. Ref	fused (vol)		
99. Do	on't Know (vol)		
Q10a. Please t	hink for a moment a	bout the educati	on status of the women and girls in your
	_	hest level of scho	ool that a female member of your household has
attend			
[New i	n W2]		
1 Duine			
	nary school		
	ondary school h School		
	lege/university		
	er:	(f:11 in)	
J. Ouic	21.	(fiii iii)	
 05_No	na of the women or gi	rls in this househ	old attended school (vol.) (skip to Q11)
			old attended school (vol.) (skip to Q11)
	fused (vol) (skip to Q1		
99. Do	on't Know (vol) (skip t	o Q11)	
010b (A al- :f	anda 1 5 in O10a) W	hat is the valeties	ughin of this formula to the head of household?
		nat is the relation	nship of this female to the head of household?
[New i	.11 W 2 J		
1. Self			
2. Wife			
3. Sist			
4. Mot			
5. Dau		1	
	nddaughter		
	ndmother		
8. Nie	ce		
9. Cou	isin		
10. Au	ant from mother's sid	de of the family	
11. Au	unt from father's side	e of the family	
	ther (specify)	-	
97. No	t Asked		
98. Ref	fused (vol)		
	on't Know (vol)		
	(,)		

Section 5: Collection of Information for Child Learning Assessment Participants

Interviewer: In order to allow the interviewers conducting the Child Learning Assessments to start their work, you must first collect the names and ages of all the children in the household. In order to do this, please ask the following questions.

The Learning Assessment Interviewer should use the information in Q12 and Q14 to identify boys and girls between the ages of 6 and 11, who are eligible for the Child Learning Assessment. The Learning Assessment Interviewer should record on the contact sheet the name and Child Line Number for each eligible child in the household.

At this point, the Learning Assessment Interviewer can start conducting Learning Assessments with eligible children. The Household Interviewer can continue the Household Survey.

Q11. How many boys aged 17 and younger currently live in this household? By household I mean the people who share the same dastarkhan with you. Please do not include anyone who lives outside the village and has not been here on a daily basis for the past six months:

[Was Q24 in W1]

Number of boys (If 0 Skip to Q13 and Code 97 for Q12a)

Q12. Please give me the names of all boys aged 17 and younger who currently live in this household, starting with the oldest and moving down to the youngest.

Q12b	Q12a	Line No.
How old is [NAME]?	Please give me the names of all boys aged 17 and younger who currently live in this	Question
[Was Q25b in W1]	household, starting with the oldest and moving down to the youngest. (If no boys in	
	household Code 97 for Q12a)	
	[Was Q25a in W1]	
[If age less than 1 year code 0.]		Response Options
	[After listing all boys aged 17 and younger, check if the number listed matches the	
97. Not Asked	number given in Q11. If numbers don't match, ask for clarification]	

98. Ref. (vol.)	
	B11
Age	
Age	B12
Age	B13
Age	B14
Age	B15
Age	B16

Q13. (ASK ALL) How many girls aged 17 and younger currently live in this household? By household I mean the people who share the same dastarkhan with you. Please do not include anyone who lives outside the village and has not been here on a daily basis for the past six months.

[Was Q34 in W1]
______ Number of girls (If 0 Skip to Q15)

Q14. Please give me the names of all girls aged 17 and younger who currently live in this household, starting with the oldest and moving down to the youngest.

Q14b	Q14a	Line No.
How old is [NAME]?	Please give me the names of all girls aged 17 and younger who currently live in this	Question
[Was Q35b in W1]	household, starting with the oldest and moving down to the youngest. (If no girls in	
	household Code 97 for Q14a)	
	[Was Q35a in W1]	
[If age less than 1 year code 0.]		Response
	[After listing all girls aged 17 and younger, check if the number listed matches the	Options
97. Not Asked	number given in Q13. If numbers don't match, ask for clarification]	

98. Refused	
	G21
Age	C22
Age	G22
Age	G23
Age	G24
Age	G25
Age	G26

Section 6: Household Demographics Part II

Read: Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about this household in general.

Q15. (ASK ALL) How many people currently live in this household? To remind you, by household I mean the number of people who share the same dastarkan with you. Please do not include anyone who lives outside the village and has not been here on a daily basis for the past six months.

[Was Q13 in W1]
_____ (Write total number of people.)

Q16. How do you describe this household's ethnicity? (Do <u>not</u> read out answer choices. Mark only one response.)

[Was Q14 in W1]

- 1. Aimaq
- 2. Baloch
- 3. Hazara
- 4. Nuristani
- 5. Pashaee
- 6. Pashtun
- 7. Tajik
- 8. Turkmen
- 9. Uzbek
- 10. Other Specify:
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)
- Q17. How many jeribs of irrigated land does this household rent, own, lease, or sharecrop?

 Please include only land that is irrigated. (If family rents or owns less than 1 jerib, but more than 0, record 1)

[Was Q15 in W1; modified question wording]

_____Number of jeribs (If 0, skip to Q19)

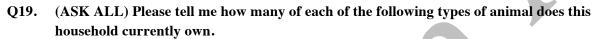
998. Refused (vol) (Skip to Q19)

999. Don't Know (vol) (Skip to Q19)

Q18. (Ask if more than 0 jeribs in Q17) Does this household rent, own, lease, or sharecrop this land?

[Was Q16 in W1; modified question text and response options]

- 1. Rent
- 2. Own
- 3. Lease
- 4. Sharecrop
- 5. Some combination of these options (vol)
- 97. Not Asked
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)



[Was Q17 in W1; options e and f added]

How many [animal ty	pe] does this household currently own?	Refused	Don't Know
		(vol)	(vol)
a. Chickens	(number of chickens)	98	99
b. Sheep	(number of sheep)	98	99
c. Goats	(number of goats)	98	99
d. Cows	(number of cows)	98	99
e. Horse	(number of horses)	98	99
f. Donkey	(number of donkeys)	98	99

Q20. How many of the following does this household currently own?

[New in W2]

How many [ITEM] does	Refused	Don't	
		(vol)	Know
			(vol)
a. Bicycles	(number of bicycles)	98	99
b. Motorcycles	(number of motorcycles)	98	99
c. Cars	(number of cars)	98	99
d. Radios	(number of radios)	98	99
e. TV	(number of TVs)	98	99
f. Refrigerators	(number of refrigerators)	98	99
g. Washing machines	(number of washing machines)	98	99
h. Sewing machines	(number of sewing machines)	98	99
i. Mobile phones	(number of mobile phones)	98	99
j. Houses	(number of houses)	98	99

Q21. Please think for a moment about your family's economic situation. Overall, which period was better for your family economically: this year (1394), last year (1393), or was there no difference between the two?

[New in W2]

- 1. This year
- 2. Last year
- 3. No difference
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Section 7: Attitudes Toward Education

Q22. Now, I am going to ask your opinion on educating boys. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each statement] Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that [READ STATEMENT]?

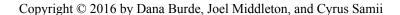
[Was Q23 in W1; modified battery list]

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a.	Educating boys is necessary [Same as W1]	1	2	3	4	98	99
b.	Boys should attend formal school even if the school is outside the village [Was option C]	1	2	3	4	98	99
c.	Boys who attend school are at risk for being physically harmed or harassed [Was option D]	1	2	3	4	98	99
d.	It is more important for boys to help with household chores than to go to school [Was option F]	1	2	3	4	98	99
e.	It is more important for boys to help with earning household income than to go to school [Was option G]	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q23. How important or not important do you think it is that boys attend secondary school if the school is located outside the village? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not important at all?

[New in W2]

- 1. Very important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Not very important
- 4. Not important at all
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)



Q24. I'd like to ask you about the education of the boys aged 17 and younger who currently live in this household.

Q24d	Q24c	Q24b	Q24a	Line No.
How many years of study, if any, has	Has [NAME]	What is the relationship of	[Interviewer: Copy all names from Q12a in	Quest-
[NAME] completed? This includes	lived in this	[NAME] to the head of	the same order. The line number should be	ion
studies at a community school,	village since he	household?	the same for each boy listed]	
government school, madrassa or	was born?	[Was Q25c in W1]		
Mosque. (If less than one year, write	[Was Q25d in		(If no boys in household Code 97 for	
0). [Was Q25e in W1; code 96 "too	W1]		Q24a)	
young for school" response option				
removed]				
		1. Son		Response
97. Not Asked	1. Yes	2. Brother		Options
98. Ref (vol)	2. No	3. Nephew		
99. DK (vol)	97. Not Asked	4. Grandson		
	98. Ref. (vol.)	96. Other (Specify):		
		07/11/11/1		
		97. Not Asked 98. Ref. (vol.)		
		98. Kel. (vol.)		B11
Years				DII
				B12
Years				
Years				B13
1000				B14
Years				
				B15
Years				
				B16
Years				

Q25. I'd now like to ask you about where each of the boys in this household are studying. We will first talk about formal schools and then we will talk about mosques and madrassas.

[Was **Q26** in W1]

Q25d.	Q25c.	Q25b.	Q25a.	NAME	Line No.
(If 1-4 in Q25a) How	(If 1-4 in Q25a) How	(If 1-4 in Q25a) Is this	Does [NAME]	[Interviewer: Copy all names	
many days in a week	many minutes does it	school a government	currently study at a	from Q12a in the same order.	
does [NAME] study at	take [NAME] to walk to	school, a community-	formal primary,	The line number should be the	
this school? (If less than	this school?	based school, or some	secondary school,	same for each boy listed]	
once per week, code 0)	[Was Q26c in W1]	other type of school?	high school or	(If no boys in household	
[Was Q26d in W1]		[Was Q26b in W1]	university?	Code 97 for Q25a)	
			[Was Q26a in W1]	(2000)	
	1. Less than 15 minutes	1. Government	1. Primary school		
97. Not Asked	2. 15-30 minutes	2. Community-based	2. Secondary school		
98. Ref (vol)	3. 31-60 minutes	3. Other (Specify)	3. High school		
99. DK (vol)	4. 61 to 90 minutes		4. University		
	5. 91 minutes to 2 hours	97. Not Asked	5. No formal school		
	6. More than 2 hours	98. Ref (vol)	(If 5 skip to Q25e		
		99. DK (vol)	for same child)		
	97. Not Asked		97. Not Asked		
	98. Ref (vol)		98. Ref (vol)		
	99. DK (vol)	\rightarrow γ	99. DK (vol)		
Days					B11
Days					B12
Days					B13
					B14
Days					
					B15

Days			
			B16
Days			

Q25j.	Q25i.	Q25h.	Q25g.	Q25f.	Q25e.	NAME	Line No.
(If 1 in Q25h) How many days in a week does [NAME] study at this madrassa? (If less than once per week, code 0) [Was Q26j in W1]		Does [NAME] currently study at a madrassa? [Was Q26h in W1]	(If 1 in Q25e) How many days in a week does [NAME] study at this mosque? (If less than once per week, code 0) [Was Q26g in W1]	(If 1 in Q25e) How many minutes does it take [NAME] to walk to this mosque? [Was Q26f in W1]	Does [NAME] currently study at a mosque? [Was Q26e in W1]	[Interviewer: Copy all names from Q12a in the same order. The line number should be the same for each boy listed. (If no boys in household Code 97 for Q25e)	
97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1. Less than 15 minutes 2. 15-30 minutes 3. 31-60 minutes 4. 61 to 90 minutes 5. 91 minutes to 2 hours 6. More than 2 hours 77. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1. Yes 2. No (skip to next boy. If last boy skip to Q26) 97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1.5 minutes or less 2.6-10 minutes 3.11-14 minutes 4.15-30 minutes 5.31-60 minutes 6.61 to 90 minutes 7.91 minutes to 2 hours 8. More than 2 hours 97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1. Yes 2. No (skip to Q25h) 97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)		B11

——————————————————————————————————————		———— Days			
Days		Days			B12
					B12
Days		Days			
					B13
Days		Days			
				•	B14
Days		Days			
					B15
Days		Days			
,		-			B16
Days		Days			

Q26. Now I'd like to ask you about the boys aged 17 and younger who have been living in this household for the past 6 months or longer and who do not currently attend a formal school.

[Was Q27 in W1; modified question wording]

Q26c.	Q26b.	Q26a.	NAME	Line No.
(Ask only if 2 in Q26a) Why did [NAME]	(If 1 in Q26a) Why does [NAME]	(If 5 in Q25a) Did	[Interviewer: Copy all	Interviewer:
never attend a formal primary school,	no longer attend a formal primary	[NAME] attend a formal	names from Q12a in the	Check Q25a.
secondary school, high school, or university?	school, secondary school, high	primary school,		Circle line
(Read Options: Record up to 3 mentions)	school, or university? secondary school, high number should be the		number of boys	
[Was Q27c in W1]	(Read Options: Record up to 3	school, or university in	same for each boy listed]	NOT currently studying (Q25a
	mentions)	the past?		= 5)
	[Was Q27b in W1]	[Was Q27a in W1]		,
1. His education was too expensive	1. His education was too expensive	1. Yes (go to Q26b)		
2. It was too far for him to walk	2. He was not learning	2. No (skip to Q26c)		
3. It was too unsafe or insecure	3. It was too far for him to walk			[Q26a-Q26c

4. His marriage v	was arranged		1 It was to	o unsafe or ins	ecure	97. Not Asked	will only be
5. It did not have		(functioning		her beat him	ccurc	98. Ref (vol)	asked for boys
toilet, running w		(Tunetioning		iage was arran	ared	99. DK (vol)	with their line
6. It did not have		. 11		t have basic fa		99. DK (VOI)	number circled
	•						number cheed
7.It was necessar		niribute to		g toilet, runnir			
household incom				have a bound			
8. He was disable				cessary for him			
9. He is too your				o household in	ncome		
96. Other:				ame disabled			
97. Not Asked			96. Other:_				
98. Ref. (vol.)			97. Not Asl				
99. DK (vol)				8. Ref. (vol.)			
			99. DK (vo	1)			
							B11
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.		
							B12
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.		
							B13
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.		
							B14
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.		
							B15
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.		
							B16
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.		
	<u> </u>	1	·		_	L	

Q27. Are there any boys aged 17 and younger who were born in this household but who now live outside the village to work or study, or because they got married? By this I mean any boy who is part of this household but has not been here on a daily basis for the past six months and is living outside the village.

[Was Q28 in W1]

1. Yes (Go to Q28)

2. No (Skip to Q29)

98. Refused (vol.) (**Skip to Q29**)

Q28. Please give me the names of all boys aged 17 and younger who were born to this household but have been living outside the village for more than 6 months to work or study or because they got married. Please start with the oldest and move down to the youngest.

Q28f	Q28e	Q28d	Q28c	Q28b	Q28a	Line No.
Does [NAME] currently	Why did [NAME]	How many	What is the	How old is	Please give me the names of all	Question
study anywhere?	leave the village?	years ago did	relationship of	[NAME]?	boys aged 17 and younger who	
This could include studies	(Read response	[NAME] leave	[NAME] to the head	[Was Q29b	were born to this household but	
at a government school,	options)	the village?	of household?	in W1]	who now live outside the village,	
community-based school,	[Was Q29e in	[Was Q29d	[Was Q29c in W1]		starting with the oldest and	
madrassa, mosque or other	W1]	in W1]			moving down to the youngest.	
type of school.		-			[Was Q29a in W1]	
[Was Q29f in W1]						
					(If code '2' or '98' in Q27, code	
					Q28a 97 "Not Asked")	
1. Yes	1. To go to school		1. Son			Response
2. No	2. To work	[If less than 1	2. Brother	97. Not Asked		Options
	3. Got married	year write 0]	3. Nephew	98. Refused		
97. Not Asked	4. Other:		4. Grandson	(vol.)		
98. Refused (vol)	97. Not Asked	97. Not Asked	96. Other (Specify):	99. Don't		
99. Don't Know (vol)	98. Ref (vol)	98. Refused		Know (vol.)		
	99. DK (vol)	(vol.)	97. Not Asked			
		99. Don't	98. Refused (vol.)			
		Know (vol.)	99. Don't Know			
			(vol.)			
						B101
		Years		Age		
						B102
		Years		Age		
						B103
		Years		Age		7101
						B104
		Years		Age		
						B105

	_ Years	Age	
			B106
	_ Years	Age	



Q29. (ASK ALL) Now I am going to ask your opinion on educating girls. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each statement]. Can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that [READ STATEMENT]?

[Was Q33 in W1; modified battery list]

		Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly	Refused	Don't
		Agree			Disagree	(vol)	Know
							(vol)
a.	Educating girls is	1	2	3	4	98	99
	necessary [Same as W1]						
b.	Girls should attend	1	2	3	4	98	99
	formal school even if the						
	school is outside the						
	village [Was Option C in						
	W1]					•	
c.	Girls who attend school	1	2	3	4	98	99
	are at risk for being			•			
	physically harmed or						
	harassed [Was Option D						
	in W1]						
d.	It is more important for	1	2	3	4	98	99
	girls to help with						
	household chores than to						
	go to school [Was						
	Option F in W1]						
e.	It is more important for	1	2	3	4	98	99
	girls to help with earning						
	household income than						
	to go to school [Was	7 _ 7					
	Option G in W1]						
							ı l

Q30. How important or not important do you think it is that girls attend secondary school if the school is outside the village? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not important at all?

[New in W2]

- 1. Very important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Not very important
- 4. Not important at all

^{98.} Refused (vol)

99. Don't Know (vol)



Q31. I'd like to ask you some questions about the education of the girls aged 17 and younger who currently live in this household, starting with the oldest and moving down to the youngest.

Q31d	Q31c	Q31b	Q31a	Line No.
How many years of	Has [NAME]	What is the relationship	[Interviewer: Copy all names from Q14a in the same order.	Question
study, if any, has	lived in this	of [NAME] to the head	The line number should be the same for each girl listed]	
[NAME] completed?	village since	of household?		
This could include	she was born?		(If no girls in household Code 97 for Q31a)	
studies at a government	FYY	[Was Q35c in W1]		
school, community-	[Was Q35d in			
based school, madrassa,	W1]			
mosque or other type of				
school. (If less than				
one year, write 0). [Was Q35e in W1; code				
96 "too young for				
school" response option				
removed]				
Tomovouj		4		
		1. Daughter		Response
97. Not Asked	1. Yes	2. Sister		Options
98. Ref (vol)	2. No	3. Niece		
99. DK (vol)		4. Granddaughter		
	97. Not Asked	96. Other (Specify):		
	98. Ref.			
		97. Not Asked		
		98. Refused (vol.)		COL
Years		K/		G21
				G22
Years				
				G23
Years				C24
Years				G24
1 cars				G25
	<u>l</u>			023

Years		
		G26
Years		

Q32. I'd now like to ask you about where each of the girls in this household are studying. We will first talk about formal schools and then we will talk about mosques and madrassas.

[Was Q36 in W1]

Q32d.	Q32c.	Q32b.	Q32a.	NAME	Line No.
(If 1 -4 in Q32a) How many days in a week does [NAME] study at this school? (If less than once per week, code 0) [Was Q36d in W1]	(If 1 -4 in Q32a) How many minutes does it take [NAME] to walk to this school? [Was Q36c in W1]	(If 1 -4 in Q32a) Is this school a government school, a community-based school, or some other type of school? [Was Q36b in W1]	Does [NAME] currently study at a formal primary school, secondary school, high school or university? [Was Q36a in W1]	[Interviewer: Copy all names from Q14a in the same order. The line number should be the same for each girl listed] (If no girls in household Code 97 for Q32a)	
97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1. Less than 15 minutes 2. 15-30 minutes 3. 31-60 minutes 4. 61 to 90 minutes 5. 91 minutes to 2 hours 6. More than 2 hours 97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1. Government 2. Community-based 96. Other: 97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)	1. Primary 2. Secondary 3. High School 4. University 5. No formal school (If 5, go to Q32e for same girl) 97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol) 99. DK (vol)		
Days					G21

Days			G22
Days			G23
Days			G24
Days			G25
			G26
Days			



Q32j.	Q32i.	Q32h.	Q32g.	Q32f.	Q32e.	NAME	Line No.
(If 1 in Q32h)	(If 1 in Q32h) How	Does	(If 1 in Q32e)	(If 1 in Q32e) How	Does [NAME]	[Interviewer: Copy	
How many days	many minutes does	[NAME]	How many	many minutes does	currently	all names from	
in a week does	it take [NAME] to	currently	days in a week	it take [NAME] to	study at a	Q14a in the same	
[NAME] study	walk to this	study at a	does [NAME]	walk to this	mosque?	order. The line number should be	
at this	madrassa?	madrassa?	study at this	mosque?	[Was Q36e in	the same for each	
madrassa? (If	[Was Q36i in W1]	[Was Q36h	mosque? (If	[Was Q36f in W1]	W1]	girl listed]	
less than once		in W1]	less than once				
per week, code			per week,				
0)			code 0)		· ·		
[Was Q36j in			[Was Q36g in				
W1]			W1]				
	1. Less than 15	1. Yes		1.5 minutes or less	1. Yes		
97. Not Asked	minutes	2. No (skip	97. Not Asked	2. 6-10 minutes	2. No (skip to		
98. Ref (vol)	2. 15-30 minutes	to next girl.	98. Ref (vol)	3. 11-14 minutes	Q32h)		
99. DK (vol)	3. 31-60 minutes	If last girl	99. DK (vol)	4. 15-30 minutes			
	4. 61 to 90 minutes	skip to Q33)		5. 31-60 minutes	97. Not Asked 98. Ref (vol)		
	5. 91 minutes to 2			6. 61 to 90 minutes	99. DK (vol)		
	hours	97. Not		7.91 minutes to 2)). DIE (VOI)		
	6. More than 2	Asked		hours			
	hours	98. Ref (vol)		8. More than 2			
		99. DK (vol)		hours			
	97. Not Asked						
	98. Ref (vol)			97. Not Asked			
	99. DK (vol)		J	98. Ref (vol)			
				99. DK (vol)			G21
							G21
————— Days			Days				
Days			Days				G22
							~
Days			Days				
							G23

——————————————————————————————————————	——————————————————————————————————————		
			G24
——————————————————————————————————————	——————————————————————————————————————		
			G25
Days	Days		
			G26
Days	Days		

Q33. Now I'd like to ask you about the girls aged 17 and younger who have been living in this household for the past 6 months who do not currently attend a formal school.

[Was Q37 in W1]

Q33c.	Q33b.	Q33a.	NAME	Line No.
(Only if 2 in Q33a) Why did	(If 1 in Q33a) Why does [NAME]	(If 5 in Q32a) Did	[Interviewer: Copy all	Interviewer:
[NAME] never attend a formal	no longer attend at a formal primary	[NAME] attend a	names from Q14a in the	Check Q32a.
primary school, secondary school,	school, secondary school, high	formal primary school,	same order. The line	Circle line
high school, or university?	school, or university?	secondary school, high	number should be the same for each girl listed.	number of girls NOT currently
(Read aloud, Record up to 3	(Read aloud, Record up to 3	school, or university in	If no girls in household	studying (Q32a
reasons)	reasons)	the past?	Code 97 for Q33a]	= 5).
[Was Q37c in W1]	[Was Q37b in W1]	[Was Q37a in W1]		,
1. Her education was too expensive	1. Her education was too expensive	1. Yes (go to Q33b)		
2. It was too far for her to walk	2. She was not learning	2. No (skip to Q33c)		[Q33a-Q33c
3. It was too unsafe or insecure	3. It was too far for her to walk			will only be
4. Her marriage was arranged	4. It was too unsafe or insecure	97. Not Asked		asked for girls
5. It did not have basic facilities	5. The teacher beat her	98. Ref (vol)		with their line
(functioning toilet, running water)	6. Her marriage was arranged	99. DK (vol)		number circled]
6. It did not have a boundary wall	7. It did not have basic facilities			
7.It was necessary for her to	(functioning toilet, running water)			
contribute to household income	8. It did not have a boundary wall			
8. She was disabled	9.It was necessary for her to			
9. She is too young for school	contribute to household income			

96. Othe 97. Not 98. Ref. 99. DK	. (vol.)	_		. (vol.)		
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.	G21
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.	G22
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.	G23
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.	G24
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.	G25
c.	b.	a.	c.	b.	a.	G26

Q34. Are there any girls aged 17 and younger born in this household but who now live outside the village to work or study, or because they got married? By this I mean any girl who is part of this household but has not been here on a daily basis for the past six months and is living outside the village.

[Was Q38 in W1]

- 1. Yes (Go to Q35)
- 2. No (Skip to Q36)

^{98.} Refused (vol.) (Skip to Q36)

Q35. Please give me the names of all girls aged 17 and younger who were born to this household but who have been living outside the village for the past 6 months to work or study or because they got married. Please start with the oldest and move down to the youngest.

[Was Q39 in W1]

Q35f	Q35e	Q35d	Q35c	Q35b	Q35a	Line No.
Does [NAME] currently	Why did [NAME]	How many	What is the	How old is	Please give me the names of all	Quest-
study anywhere?	leave the village?	years ago did	relationship of	[NAME]?	girls aged 17 and younger who	ion
This could include studies	[Was Q39e in	[NAME] leave	[NAME] to the head	, ,	were born to this household but	
at a government school,	W1]	the village?	of household?	[Was Q39b in	who now live outside the village,	
community-based school,	1	[Was Q39d in	[Was Q39c in W1]	W1]	starting with the oldest and	
madrassa, mosque or other		W1]			moving down to the youngest.	
type of school.		,			[Was Q39a in W1]	
[Was Q39f in W1]						
					(If code '2' or '98' in Q34, code	
					Q35a 97 "Not Asked")	
1. Yes	1. To go to school		1. Daughter			Respo
2. No	2. To work	[If less than 1	2. Sister	97. Not Asked		nse
	3. Got married	year write 0]	3. Niece	98. Refused		Optio
97. Not Asked	4. Other:		4. Granddaughter	(vol.)		ns
98. Refused (vol)	97. Not Asked	97. Not Asked	96. Other (Specify):	99. Don't		
99. Don't Know (vol)	98. Ref (vol)	98. Refused		Know (vol.)		
	99. DK (vol)	(vol.)				
		99. Don't	97. Not Asked			
		Know (vol.)	98. Refused (vol.)			
			99. Don't Know			
			(vol.)			G201
		Years		Age		G201
						G202
		Years		Age		
						G203
		Years		Age		
						G204
		Years		Age		

			G205
	Years	Age	
			G206
	Years	Age	



Q36. (ASK ALL) [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. In the previous year, have you or somebody else in your family ever [Read Item]? Interviewer: If Household has 0 children, use code 3 Not Applicable.

[New in W2]

	Yes	No	Not	Refused	Don't
			Applic-	(vol)	Know
			able		(vol)
a. Walked with your girl(s) to school because you	1	2	3	98	99
were concerned about the security situation?					
b. Walked with your boys(s) to school because you	1	2	3	98	99
were concerned about the security situation?					
c. Walked with your children to school because	1	2	3	98	99
you were concerned about floods or other natural					
disasters?					
d. Kept your girl(s) home from school because you	1	2	3	98	99
were concerned about the security situation?					
e. Kept your boy(s) home from school because you	1	2	3	98	99
were concerned about the security situation?					
f. Kept your children home from school because	1	2	3	98	99
you were concerned about floods or other natural					
disasters?					
g. Visited the school in the middle of the day to	1	2	3	98	99
make sure your children were safe because you					
were concerned about the security situation?					
h. Visited the school in the middle of the day to	1	2	3	98	99
make sure your children were safe because you					
were concerned about floods or other natural					
disasters?					

Q37. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each statement]. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree [READ STATEMENT]?

[Was Q54 in W1; modified battery list; option C from W1 removed]

	Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly	Refused	Don't Know
	Agree	Agree	Disagree	Disagree	(vol)	(vol)
a. It is more important to educate	1	2	3	4	98	99
boys than girls, and so it is not						
necessary for girls to have equal						
access as boys to school.						

b. Religious education should be the	1	2	3	4	98	99
only form of academic study						
available to children; math or						
science education is not important						
c. Children should study both	1	2	3	4	98	99
religious and modern education						

Q38. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your children's access to [READ ITEM]. Are you highly satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or highly dissatisfied?

[New in W2]

	Highly satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfie d	Highly Dissatisfi ed	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a. A good quality teacher	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. A school that is managed well	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. A school with good facilities	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Educational materials and books	1	2	3	4	98	99

Section 8: Parental Involvement in Education

Q39. How confident do you feel making decisions about your children's education? (Read all choices and circle one).

[New in W2]

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Somewhat confident
- 3. Not very confident
- 4. Not at all confident
- 95. Not Applicable
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)
- Q40. How confident do you feel assessing the quality of the teaching at the different schools near this village? (*Read all choices and circle one*).

[New in W2]

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Somewhat confident

- 3. Not very confident
- 4. Not at all confident
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q41. Of the following, who is best able to say what is best for children's education? (Read all choices and circle one.)

[Was Q55 in W1]

- 1. Teachers
- 2. Parents
- 3. Government officials
- 4. The Malik/Arbab
- 5. Religious scholars
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)



[New in W2]

- 1. Daily
- 2. Weekly
- 3. Monthly
- 4. Less than monthly
- 5. Never
- 95. Not applicable
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q43. How confident do you feel helping your children with their schoolwork? (Read all choices and circle one)

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Somewhat confident
- 3. Not very confident
- 4. Not at all confident
- 95. Not applicable
- 98. Refused (vol)

99. Don't Know (vol)

Q44. Which of the following, if any, other educational activities do you do with your children at home? (Read all choices and circle all that apply)

[New in W2]

- 1. Tell stories from memory
- 2. Read stories out loud
- 3. Count objects around the house
- 4. Anything else: _____ (*fill in*)
- 95. Not applicable
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Read: Often when an NGO starts a school in villages like yours, the NGO also requests some support from the village. Support can include things like a salary for the teacher, a room to hold the class, desks and chairs, or school supplies such as books. I'd like to talk about the support that your household can give to a village school. Please understand that we are not asking you to contribute anything and that your answers will have no impact on the school that [CARE/CRS] or any other organization is supporting or plans to support in your community.

Q45. If an NGO or the government were to ask you, which of the following would YOUR HOUSEHOLD be willing to contribute to support a village school? [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Would your household be willing to contribute [READ ITEM].

[Was Q59 in W1; modified question wording; modified response options list]

	Yes	No	Refused (vol)	Don't Know
			(101)	(vol)
a. A room for the class [Was option C in W1]	1	2	98	99
b. Desks and chairs [Was option D in W1]	1	2	98	99
c. Books [Was option E in W1]	1	2	98	99
d. Learning materials such as paper and pencils [Was	1	2	98	99
option F in W1]				
e. Fuel for heating the classroom	1	2	98	99
f. Blankets for the doors	1	2	98	99
g. Building materials for classroom repairs	1	2	98	99
h. Labor for classroom repairs	1	2	98	99

Q46. How willing would someone in your household be to participate in a school management committee? Would they be very willing, somewhat willing, somewhat unwilling, or very unwilling? [Was to Q60 in W1]

- 1. Very willing
- 2. Somewhat willing
- 3. Somewhat unwilling
- 4. Very unwilling
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't know (vol)

Q47. How willing would someone in your household be to contribute to school management by monitoring the class to make sure it is functioning properly? Would they be very willing, somewhat willing, somewhat unwilling, or very unwilling?

[Was to Q61 in W1]

- 1. Very willing
- 2. Somewhat willing
- 3. Somewhat unwilling
- 4. Very unwilling
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't know (vol)

Section 9: State and Educational Authorities

Read: Thank you very much for answering my questions about your household's educational decisions. Now, I want to ask you about your local leaders and the role that they play in children's education. The purpose of this section is to understand how decisions about education are made in the village.

Q48. [Interviewer: DO NOT ASK IF IN KAPISA OR PARWAN PROVINCE. If in Bamyian, Daykundi, Ghor or Herat read the question as follows for each item]. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the performance of the [READ ITEM]? Are you highly satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or highly dissatisfied?

	Highly satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Highly dissatisfied	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a. The President and Chief						
Executive Officer of		2	3	4	98	99
Afghanistan		2	J	·	70	
b. The Parliament of		2	3	4	98	99
Afghanistan	1	2	3	T	70))
c. The Governor of this	1	2	3	4	98	99
province	1	2	3	-	70	,,,
d. The Governor of this district	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q49.	What is the name of the principal of the government primary school closest to your village? [New in $W2$]
	Name:

	1. Correct Response	
	2. Incorrect Answer	
	98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)	
	Son Chinon (vol)	
Q50.	What is the name of the District Education Director for this district?	
	[New in W2]	
	Name:	
	1. Correct Response	
	2. Incorrect Answer	
	98. Refused (vol)	
	99. Don't Know (vol)	
Q51.	What is the name of the Provincial Education Director for this province?	
	[New in W2]	
	Name:	
	1. Correct Response	
	2. Incorrect Answer	
	08 Percent (mal)	
	98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)	
	33. Boli t Kilow (vol)	
Q52.	[Interviewer: DO NOT ASK IF IN KAPISA OR PARWAN PROVINCE]. What is the name of the	e
head o	f the Community Development Council in your village?	
	[Was Q64 in W1]	
	Name:	
	1. Correct Response	
	2. Incorrect Answer	

98. Refused (vol)

99. Don't Know (vol)

[Interviewer: DO NOT ASK IF IN KAPISA OR PARWAN PROVINCE]. What is the name of the Q53. district governor?

[Was Q65 in W1]
Name:
 Correct Response Incorrect Answer
98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q54. [Interviewer: DO NOT ASK IF IN KAPISA OR PARWAN PROVINCE]. What is the name of the governor of this province?

[Was	Q66 in	W1]
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Name:	
 Correct Response Incorrect Answer 	
98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)	

Q55. How important a role do you think each of the following play in children's education in this village? [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Please tell me if [READ GROUP] has a very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important role in children's education?

[Was Q67 in W1; modified battery list]

4	Very Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important at all	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a. Government officials in your district	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. The government school principal	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. The community development council [Was part B in W1]	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. NGOs [Was part C in W1]	1	2	3	4	98	99
e. The head of your village [Was part D in W1]	1	2	3	4	98	99
f. The Mullah Imam [Was part F in W1]	1	2	3	4	98	99

g. Parents in your village	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q56. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the job that [READ GROUP] is/are doing in relation to children's education in your village. Are you highly satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or highly dissatisfied?

[New in W2]

	Highly satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Highly dissatisfied	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a. Government officials in	1	2	3	4	98	99
your district						
b. The government school	1	2	3	4	98	99
principal						
c. The community	1	2	3	4	98	99
development council						
d. NGOs	1	2	3	4	98	99
e. The head of your village	1	2	3	4	98	99
f. The Mullah Imam	1	2	3	4	98	99
g. Parents in your village	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q57. If you see any problems with the education of children in your household, there are some things that you might be able to do to make things better. I will read out a list of actions that you could take to try to change the education situation in your village. For each one, I would like you to tell me how much you think these actions would help. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Would [READ STATEMENT] help a lot, a little, not very much or not at all?

[Was Q68 in W1; modified battery list]

		A lot	A little	Not very much	Not at all	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a.	Talking to the village	1	2	3	4	98	99
	malik/arbab about your						
	concerns [Same as W1]						
b.	Talking to a government	1	2	3	4	98	99
	official about your						
	concerns [Same as W1]						

c.	Talking to a	1	2	3	4	98	99
	mullah/imam about						
	your concerns						
d.	Talking to the child's	1	2	3	4	98	99
	teacher about your						
	concerns [was option E						
	in W1]						
e.	Asking an NGO for help	1	2	3	4	98	99
	[was option F in W1]						

Q58aa. Who is the person most responsible for making decisions on education on behalf of the community?

Name:			

98. Refused (vol)

99. Don't Know (vol)

[Was Q69aa in W1]

Q58ab. What position or title does [Name in Q58aa] hold? [INTERVIEWER: read aloud all options].

[Was Q69ab in W1]

- 1. Malik/Arbab
- 2. Head of village
- 3. Mirab
- 4. Shura member
- 5. Religious scholar
- 6. Qumandan
- 7. Head Teacher
- 8. Teacher
- 9. Other (specify):
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q58ac. Who does [Name in Q58aa] listen to when making decisions about education? [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Does [NAME] listen to [READ GROUP].

[Was Q69ac in W1]

	Yes	No	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a. Ordinary villagers	1	2	98	99
b. A few powerful people	1	2	98	99
c. Their own opinions/interests	1	2	98	99
d. Government requests	1	2	98	99

e. Other Specify: 1 2 98 99

Q58ba. Who is the person next most responsible for making decisions on education on behalf of the community? [INTERVIEWER: read aloud all options].

	0.001		****
I W as	Q69ba	ın	WH

- 96. No other person (vol)
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q58bb. What position or title does [Name in Q58ba] hold?

[Was Q69bb in W1]

- 1. Malik/Arbab
- 2. Head of village
- 3. Mirab
- 4. Shura member
- 5. Religious scholar
- 6. Qumandan
- 7. Head Teacher
- 8. Teacher
- 9. Other (specify):
- 97. Not Asked
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q58bc. Who does [Name in Q58ba] listen to when making decisions about education? [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Does [NAME] listen to [READ GROUP].

[Was Q69bc in W1]

	Yes	No	Not Asked	Refused (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a. Ordinary villagers	1	2	97	98	99
b. A few powerful people	1	2	97	98	99
c. Their own	1	2	97	98	99

opinions/interests					
d. Government requests	1	2	97	98	99
e. Other Specify:	1	2	97	98	99

Q59. [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK IN KAPISA OR PARWAN]. Please tell me how concerned the following people are about people like you. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Are [READ GROUP OF PEOPLE] very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about people like you?

[Was Q70 in W1]

	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	Refused	Don't
	concerned	concerned	concerned	concerned	(vol)	Know
						(vol)
a. District government officials	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Provincial government officials	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Central government officials	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. President of Afghanistan	1	2	3	4	98	99
e. Members of Parliament	1	2	3	4	98	99
f. Qumandan	1	2	3	4	98	99
g. Provincial Shura members	1	2	3	4	98	99
h. Village Shura members	1	2	3	4	98	99
i. Villagers	1	2	3	4	98	99
j. Village elders	1	2	3	4	98	99
k. NGO workers	1	2	3	4	98	99
1. Head Teachers	1	2	3	4	98	99
m. Teachers	1	2	3	4	98	99

Section 10: Perspectives on CBE

Read: Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about the community-based school that opened in your village one year ago and how the school operates. I'd like to remind you that your responses to these questions will not make any difference in the NGO's support for the school in your village.

Q60. Are you a member of the school shura or not?

[New in W2]

1. Yes

	ne Heads of Household Survey for Assessment of Learning outcomes and Social Effects in Community Education (ALSE) / Community Based Education Enhancement (CBEEP) project
	2. No
	98. Refused (vol)
	99. Don't Know (vol)
Q61.	Do you happen to know how many times in the past school year has the school shura met? [New in W2]
	(Fill In)
	00 P 5 1 (1)
	98. Refused (vol)
	99. Don't Know (vol)
Q62.	How many school shura meetings did you attend in the past school year, if any?
	[New in W2]
	(Fill In)
	00 D-f
	98. Refused (vol) 99. Don't Know (vol)
	99. Doll t Kliow (vol)
(ONL	Y ASK Q63 IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE CBE CLASS IN THE VILLAGE; OTHERWISE GO
TO Q	54)
Read:	I'm going to ask you several questions about the CBE class in your village. I know that there is more than
	BE class in your village, so I'd like to you answer these questions in relation to the CBE class that you feel
•	u have more information about.
[New i	n W2J
O63 P	Please tell me about the CBE class that you have more information about. Who is the teacher who
	s this CBE class?
INTEI	RVIEWER: Please reference the separate list of teacher names for villages that have two teachers.
The re	spondent should name one of the two teachers listed for that village.
	(name of teacher)
	97. Not Asked

(ASK ALL) Were you involved in selecting the teacher for the CBE class, or not?

98. Refused 99. Don't Know

[New in W2]

Q64.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Q65. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Can you tell me who is currently responsible for [READ ITEM]? If more than one individual or group is responsible for each item, please tell us each individual or group who takes responsibility. [Interviewer: Do not read out responses. Select all answers that apply]

[New in W2]

Wl	no is responsible for	The	The school	The	The	The	Other	Ref	DK
		village	shura	village	NGO	Gov't		use	
				leader		/MoE	¥	d	
a.	providing a space for the school?	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
b.	providing school materials?	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
c.	selecting the teacher?	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
d.	paying the teacher?	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
e.	monitoring the school environment	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
f.	monitoring the teacher		2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
g.	making day-to-day decisions about how the school operates		2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
h.	making decisions about when the school year starts and ends	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99
i.	making decisions about the curriculum	1	2	3	4	5	6 (fill in)	98	99

Q66. How often, if at all, do you visit the CBE class? (Read answers and circle one)

	1. Daily
	2. Weekly
	3. Monthly
	4. Less than monthly
	5. Never
	98. Refused (vol)
	99. Don't Know (vol)
Q67.	How often, if at all, do you interact with the teacher of the CBE class? (Read answers and circle one)
	[New in W2]
	1. Daily
	2. Weekly
	3. Monthly
	4. Less than monthly
	5. Never
	98. Refused (vol)
	99. Don't Know (vol)
Q68.	In a typical week the CBE class should meet about 6 times. Out of these 6 times, how many times
	does the CBE teacher typically miss class?
	[New in W2]
	(Fill In)
	98. Refused (vol)
	99. Don't Know (vol)
Q69.	In a typical week, how many times does the teacher help children with schoolwork outside of
	classroom hours?
	[New in W2]
	1. None
	2. 1-2 times
	3. 3-5 times
	4. 6 or more times
	98. Refused (vol)
	99. Don't Know (vol)

Q70. [Interviewer: Read the question as follows for each item]. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following aspects of the teacher at the community-based school in your village? Are you highly satisfied, dissatisfied, or highly dissatisfied with [READ ITEM]. (Read answers and circle one)

[New in W2]

		Highly Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Highly Dis- satisfied	Not Appli cable	Refus ed (vol)	Don't Know (vol)
a.	The teacher's level of education	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
b.	How familiar the teacher is with the members of this community	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
c.	The quality of the teacher's teaching	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
d.	How the teacher manages the classroom	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
e.	How the teacher treats your children	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
f.	How often the teacher is present and arrives to school on time	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Section 11: Additional Activities

Q71. (DO NOT ASK) Interviewer: Indicate whether you have noticed a poster listing Qur'anic messages relating to education hung anywhere in the house.

[New in W2]

- 1. Yes
- 2. No.

Q72. Does any NGO support a community library in your village?

[New in W2]

- 1. Yes (Go to Q73)
- 2. No (skip to Q74)

98. Refused (vol) (skip to Q74)

^{95.} Interview did not take place inside house

	99. Don't Know (vol	(skip to Q74)				
Q73.	(Ask if 1 "Yes" in Q72 [New in W2]	2) How many times have you visited the community library in the past month?				
		_ (fill in)				
	97. Not Asked					
	98. Refused (vol)					
	99. Don't Know (vol)					
Q74.	(Ask All) Does any No [New in W2]	GO support adult learning groups in your village?				
	1. Yes	(go to Q75)				
	2. No	(skip to Q77)				
	 98. Refused (vol)	(skip to Q77)				
	99. Don't Know (vol)					
Q75.	(Ask if 1 "Yes" in Q74) How many times have you attended the adult learning group?					
	[New in W2]					
		_ (fill in) (if 0, skip to Q77)				
	97. Not Asked					
	98. Refused (vol)	(skip to Q77)				
	99. Don't Know (vol)	(skip to Q77)				
Q76.	(Ask if greater than 0	in Q75) During each adult learning group meeting, you have probably read a				
Q 101	story and discussed activities that you could do with your children. How many times have you done					
	these activities with y	our children?				
	[New in W2]					
		_ (fill in)				
	97. Not Asked					
	98. Refused (vol)					
	99. Don't Know (vol)					
Q77.		been any meetings to discuss what Islam says about education?				

1. Yes

- 2. No

 98. Refused (vol)
 99. Don't Know (vol)
- Q78. I'd like to ask you about what Islam says about education. Can you please tell me the Qur'anic verses and/or Hadith that you know that speak about education?

[New in W2]

(INTERVIEWER: Write down the number of verses about education that the respondent can recite. Paraphrased verses/Hadith can be counted, but please do not count general statements or ideas.)

Number of verses/Hadith

- 98. Refused (vol)
- 99. Don't Know (vol)

Section 12: Demographics

- D1. **(Ask All)** What is the head of household's marital status? Is he/she... [Was D5 in W1]
 - 1. Married
 - 2. Widowed or Divorced
 - 3. Single
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)
- D2. What is the head of household's religious affiliation? (If Respondent Says Muslim Ask): Is that Sunni or Shia? (Open-Ended With Pre-Codes. DO NOT READ LIST.)

(Open-Ended With Tre-Codes, DO NOT Ki

[Was D6 in W1]

- 1. Shia Muslim
- 2. Sunni Muslim
- 96. Other (vol.)
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)
- D3. What is this household's total monthly income from all sources, that is all types of income for all the people living in this household? As a reminder, by household I mean the number of people who share the same dastarkhan with you.

[Was D4 in W1]

- 1. 2,000 Afghanis or less,
- 2. From 2,001 to 5,000
- 3. From 5,001 to 10,000
- 4. From 10,001 to 15,000
- 5. From 15,001 to 20,000
- 6. From 20,001 to 30,000
- 7. From 30,001 to 40,000
- 8. Greater than 40,000 Afghanis?
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)
- D4. (Ask All) Have you previously participated in a public opinion survey?

 [Was D7 in W1]
 - Yes Go to D5
 No Skip to D6
- D5. (Ask if Answered "1" to D4) How long ago did you participate in the survey? [Was D8 in W1]
 - 1. Less than 1 month
 - 2. 1-3 months ago
 - 3. 4-6 months ago
 - 4. 7-9 months ago
 - 5. 10-12 months ago
 - 6. More than 1 year ago
 - 97. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)
- D6. (Ask All) Would you be willing to participate in another of our surveys next year? [Was D9 in W1]
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No

RECORD THE TIME (USING 24 HOUR CLOCK) INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED AND THE LENGTH OF THE INTERVIEW (M-14 AND M-15)

Read Closing Statement to the Respondent:

contac	et you to evaluate the qu	uality of my work and an		t few days my supervisor may may have. To help him do that,		
	I have your telephone r ndent Information:	Name:				
		Telephone:				
		reiephone.				
	iewer Certification: led me by the Afghan C	•	completed this interview accordic and Opinion Research.	ording to the instructions		
		Signed	Date			
D7.	SES Level: INTERVIEWER: Try to ask participant about access to water and electricity (for electricity it can be either municipal electricity or a generator). Make your own decision about quality of the road. Select the code that is closest to the appearance and situation of the household. Code 1 represents the highest household economic situation and Code 5 the lowest household economic situation. [Was D10 in W1]					
	 C+ [Good ro C, C- [Fair ro D [Poor road 	ad, access to water and e oad, access to water and l, access to water and ele	ater and electricity 6 to 7 days electricity 4 to 5 days per weel electricity only a 1 to 3 days per tricity 1 day a week, or less quent access to water and electricity	k] per week]		
D8.	How many people were present for the interview? [Was D11 in W1] Number of people					
D9.			nts do you think best describe nnaire by the respondent?	s the		
	The respondeThe responde					
D10.	(Interviewer Code): Which of the following statements best describes the level of comfort or unease that the respondent had with the survey questionnaire? [Was D13 in W1]					
	2. The respondent wa3. The respondent wa	as comfortable with most as comfortable with only	_	iire		

D11.	(Interviewer Code): Please indicate which, if any, of the questions caused this respondent any uneasiness or decreased cooperation during the interview. (Write down no more than three question numbers, in order of mention). [Was D14 in W1]
	a. First Mention b. Second Mention c. Third Mention
D12.	Interviewer: Has the respondent seemed comfortable with the length of the survey? [Was D15 in W1] 1. Yes
	2. No
To Be	Completed By The Supervisor:
D13.	Was this sampling point validated by the client? [Was D16 in W1]
	1. Yes
	2. No
D14.	Was the interview subject to ACSOR quality control/back-check? [Was D17 in W1]
	1. Yes 2. No
D15.	Method of quality control/back-check [Was D18 in W1]
	 Direct supervision during interview Back-check in person by supervisory team Back-check by phone from the central office Not applicable
D16.	(If 1 'Yes' in D15) Back-checker ID: [Was D19 in W1]
	9996. Not Asked