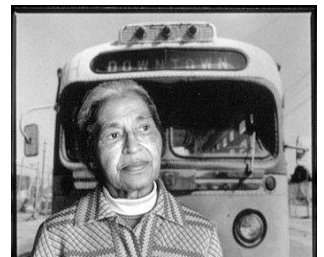
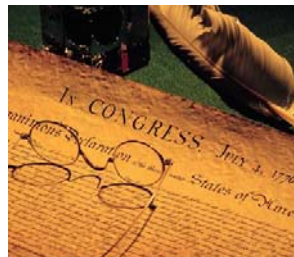


Glossary

Intermediate School Level Social Studies Glossary

English | Malay

Translation of Social Studies terms based on the
Coursework for Social Studies Grades 6 to 8.



This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

[Please click here for the New York State Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages Webpage on "Assessment and Testing Accommodations"](#)





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Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
A	
abolition	penghapusan
abuses	penderaan
acculturation	akulturasi
adaptation	adaptasi
advantages	peluang
agrarian	agraria
Albany Plan of Union	Rancangan Penyatuan Albany
alien	asing
alliance	perikatan
alliances	perikatan
Allied powers	kuasa berikat
amendment	pindaan
American Federation of Labor	Persekutuan Buruh Amerika
American Railway Union	Kesatuan Kereta Api Amerika
American Revolution	Revolusi Amerika
American system (Clay)	Sistem Amerika
ancestors	keturunan
ancestors worship	pemujaan semangat nenek moyang
animism	animisme
Annapolis Convention	Konvensyen Annapolis
anthropology	antropologi
Anti-Federalists	Anti Federalis
appeasement	penenangan
apportionment	pembahagian
architectural drawings	lukisan kejuruteraan
army	tentera
Articles of Confederation	Artikel tentang Persekutuan
artifacts	artifak
assassination	pembunuhan
assassinations	pembunuhan
Assembly	Perhimpunan
astronauts	angkasawan
atomic bomb	bom atom
austerity	jimat cermat
autonomy	autonomi
Axis powers	kuasa paksi
Aztecs	Aztek
B	
baby boom	perledakan bayi
banking	perbankan
Berlin airlift	angkutan udara Berlin
Berlin Wall	tembok Berlin
bicameral	dwidewan
bicameral legislature	badan perundangan dwidewan
blitzkrieg	blitzkrieg

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ENGLISH	MALAY
Bolshevik Revolution	Revolusi Bolshevik
bonds	ikatan
British North America Act	Akta Amerika Utara British
Buddhism	Buddisma
business	perniagaan
business organization	organisasi perniagaan
C	
Camp David Accord	Perjanjian Camp David
campaign	kempen
Canada	Kanada
Canadian Bill of Rights	Rang Undang-Undang Hak Asasi Kanada
canal	terusan
Caribbean	Caribbean
categories	kategori
Catholics	Katolik
census reports	laporan banci
Central America	Amerika Tengah
characteristics	ciri-ciri
checks and balances	semak dan imbang
chemical warfare	peperangan kimia
child labor	buruh kanak-kanak
Christianity	Kristian
chronological order	urutan kronologi
chronology	kronologi
civil service	perkhidmatan awam
civil war	perang saudara
clan	suku
Cold War	Perang Dingin
collapse	runtuh
commerce	dagang
Common good	Kebaikan bersama
communism	komunis
communist nations	negara komunis
competition	persaingan
compromise	kompromi
Compromise of 1850	Kompromi 1850
Confucianism	Konfusinisme
conscriptio	pengerahan
Conservation Day	Hari Pemuliharaan
Constitutional Amendments	Pindaan Perlembagaan
Constitutional Convention	Konvensyen Perlembagaan
construction	pembinaan
consumer society	masyarakat pengguna
consumption	penggunaan
containment	pembendungan
continental congress	kongres benua

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
convention	konvensyen
cooperation	kerjasama
corruption	rasuah
cotton	kapas
court cases	kes mahkamah
credit	kredit
Cuban missile crisis	krisis peluru berpandu Cuba
cultural diffusion	resapan budaya
cultural diversity	kepelbagaian budaya
cultural identity	Identiti budaya
cultural patterns	pola budaya
cultural understanding	kefahaman tentang budaya
currency	mata wang
D	
debate	debat
Democratic Party	Parti Demokrasi
democratic society	masyarakat demokrasi
depression	kemelesetan
depressions	kemelesetan
deregulation	nyahkawal
direct election of Senators	pemilihan Senator secara terus
direct versus indirect election	pemilihan secara langsung lawan tak langsung
disabled	tidak berupaya
disadvantages	keburukan
disarmament	pelucutan senjata
discrimination	diskriminasi
diseases	penyakit
doctrine	doktrin
domestic	domestik
Domestic policy	Polisi domestik
draft riots	tarikan rusuhan
Dust Bowl	Lekuk Debu
E	
Eastern Hemisphere	Hemisfera Timur
economic development	perkembangan ekonomi
Economies (traditional, command, market, and mixed)	Ekonomi (tradisi, perintah, pasaran dan campuran)
elastic clause	klausa anjal
electoral	pilihan
emancipation	emansipasi
Emancipation Proclamation	Pengisytiharan Kemerdekaan
Embargo Act	Akta Embargo
emergence	kemunculan
empathy	empati

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
F	
fact / opinion	fakta / pendapat
famine	kebuluran
Far West	Barat Jauh
farmer	petani
fauna	alam haiwan
federal	persekutuan
“federal” (“national”) government	persekutuan (kebangsaan) kerajaan
Federal Reserve Act	Akta Rizab Persekutuan
federal system	sistem persekutuan
federal union	kerajaan persekutuan
Federalism	federalisme
Federalist Papers	Laporan Federalis
Federalists	Federalis
Filipinos	orang Filipina
financial institutions	institusi kewangan
First Continental Congress	Kongres Benua Pertama
flora	flora
foreign	asing
foreign aid	bantuan asing
foreign markets	pasaran asing
foreign policy	polisi luar
foreign trade	perdagangan luar
Fort Sumter	Kubu Sumter
Fourteen Points	Fasal Empat Belas
franchise	français
freedom trail	laluan kemerdekaan
French and Indian War	Perang India Perancis
French Revolution	Revolusi Perancis
French-Canadian	orang Kanada Perancis
frontier	sempadan
fugitive slave laws	undang-undang hamba pelarian
G	
gender	jantina
genocide	pemusnahan bangsa
global economy	ekonomi global
“Good Neighbor Policy”	“Dasar Jiran Baik”
graduated income tax	cukai pendapatan gradual
Grange	Rumah ladang
Great Britain	Great Britain
Great Compromise	Kompromi Hebat
Greece	Greece
grids	grid

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
H	
Harlem Renaissance	Renaissans Harlem
Haymarket Riot	Rusuhan Haymarket
heroes	wira
heroines	wirawati
Hinduism	Hinduisme
historian	ahli sejarah
historical analysis	analisis sejarah
historical development	perkembangan sejarah
holocaust	holokus
human dignity	maruah manusia
human rights violations	perlanggaran hak asasi manusia
I	
identity	identiti
illustrate	ilustrasi
impact	impak
impacts	impak
impeachment	pertuduhan
imperialism	imperialisma
imperialist	pengikut fahaman imperialisme
incarceration	pengurungan
Incas	Inca
income	pendapatan
income tax	cukai pendapatan
India	India
indigenous development	perkembangan penduduk asal
industrial	industrial
industrial power	kuasa industri
Industrial Revolution	Revolusi Industri
Industrial Workers of the World	Pekerja Industri Dunia
inflation	inflasi
initiative	inisiatif
institution	institusi
integrity	integriti
interactions	interaksi
international	antarabangsa
internment	penahanan
interrelationships	antara hubungan
interstate	antara negeri
interstate commerce	perdagangan antara negeri
interstate highway system	sistem lebuh raya antara negeri
intervention	campur tangan
intolerance	tidak bertoleransi
investments	pelaburan
involvement	penglibatan
Irish	orang Ireland

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ENGLISH	MALAY
Islam	Islam
isolation	pengasingan
isolationism	fahaman pengasingan
Italy	Itali
J	
Japanese	orang Jepun
Japanese-Americans	orang Jepun America
Jews	Yahudi
Judaism	fahaman Judaisme
Judicial review	semakan kehakiman
justice	keadilan
K	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Akta Kansas-Nebraska
Kellogg-Briand Pact	Pakatan Kellogg-Briand
kinship	hubungan kekeluargaan
Knights of Labor	Kesatria Buruh
Korean War	Perang Korea
L	
labor markets	pasaran buruh
labor union	kesatuan buruh
land bridge	jambatan darat
Land Ordinance of 1785	Ordinan Tanah 1785
Latin America	Amerika Latin
latitude	latitud
League of Nations	Liga Bangsa
legislation	perundangan
legislature	badan perundangan
leisure activities	aktiviti santai
life expectancy	jangka hayat
limited government	kerajaan terhad
Lincoln-Douglas debate	debat Lincoln-Douglas
literature	kesusasteraan
longitude	longitud
Louisiana Purchase	Perbelanjaan Louisiana
loyalists	penyokong setia
M	
Manhattan Project	Projek Manhattan
Manifest Destiny	Masa Depan Tersurat
majority rule	peraturan majoriti
manufactured goods	pembuatan barangan
manufacturing	pembuatan
Marshall Plan	Pelan Marshall
Mayas	Maya
Mayflower Compact	Mayflower Compact
Memorial Day	Hari Memorial

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
mercantilism	merkantilisme
Mexican War	Perang Mexico
Mexicans	Orang Mexico
Middle Ages	Zaman Pertengahan
middle class	kelas pertengahan
Midwest	Midwest
military	ketenteraan
minorities	minoriti
minority	minoriti
Missouri Compromise	Kompromi Missouri
Mobile society	Masyarakat bergerak
mobilization	mobilisasi
Monroe Doctrine	Doktrin Monroe
monuments	monumen
Muckrakers	Pendedah Skandal
N	
NAACP	NAACP
NAFTA	NAFTA
narratives	naratif
national	nasional
national origins	asal usul nasional
nationalism	nasionalisme
Native American Indians	Orang Indian Asli Amerika
NATO	NATO
natural boundaries	sempadan semula jadi
natural resources	sumber semula jadi
naturalization	naturalisasi
navigation	navigasi
navy	tentera laut
Nazi Germany	Nazi Jerman
Nazi Holocaust	Holokus Nazi
Neolithic Revolution	Revolusi Neolitik
neutrality	keneutralan
New Deal	Perjanjian Baharu
newspapers	surat khabar
noninterference (“laissez-faire”)	tiada campur tangan (laissez-faire)
“normalcy”	“kenormalan”
Northwest Ordinance	Ordinans Barat Laut
nuclear	nuklear
nuclear families	keluarga nuklear
nuclear family	keluarga nuklear
nullification	pembatalan
O	
oil	minyak
Open Door Policy	Dasar Pintu Terbuka
opportunity costs	kos melepasi

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
oppression	penindasan
oral histories	sejarah lisan
ordinance	ordinans
Oregon Territory	Wilayah Oregon
overpopulation	penduduk berlebihan
P	
Panama Canal	Terusan Panama
Parliament	Parlimen
patriots	patriot
Patroonship system	sistem Patroonship
peace	aman
peacekeeping	menjaga keamanan
perceptions	persepsi
periodization's	penzamanan
persecution	tindas terus
Persian Gulf War	Perang Teluk Parsi
perspective	perspektif
pioneers	perintis
plantation	ladang
plantation system	sistem ladang
pledge of allegiance	ikrar kesetiaan
policy	dasar
political boundaries	sempadan politik
political parties	parti politik
political power	kuasa politik
politics	politik
popular vote	undi popular
Populist movement	pergerakan Populis
postwar	pascaperang
Poughkeepsie Convention	Konvensyen Poughkeepsie
poverty	kemiskinan
preamble	mukadimah
precedent	dulu
Preindustrial Age	Zaman Praindustri
President's cabinet	kabinet Presiden
primary elections	pilihan raya utama
primary sources	sumber utama
principles	prinsip
privileges	kelebihan
proclamation	pengisytiharan
productivity	produktiviti
profit	keuntungan
progressive	progresif
Progressive leaders	pemimpin Progresif
prohibition	larangan
propaganda	propaganda

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
prosperity	kemakmuran
protests	protes
psychology	psikologi
Puritans	Puritan
pursuit of happiness	mengejar kebahagiaan
Q	
Quakers	Quaker
Quebec Act	Akta Quebec
Quota Act	Akta Kuota
R	
racial	ras
racial discrimination	diskriminasi ras
racism	rasisme
railroads	jalan kereta api
ratification	ratifikasi
rationing	pencatuan
recall	tarik balik
recall election	tarik balik perlantikan
reconstruction	bina semula
reductions	pengurangan
referendum	referendum
reform	reformasi
reform movement	pergerakan reformasi
regulation	peraturan
reliability	kebolehpercayaan
relief	lega
Renaissance	Zaman Pembaharuan
reparation	reparasi
reparations	reparasi
representation	wakil
repression	pampasan
"Republican" government	kerajaan Republikan
Republican Party	Parti Republikan
resignation	peletakan jawatan
restrict	sekat
Rights of the minority	Hak minoriti
river civilizations (Mesopotamia, Egypt, China, Indus Valley)	tamadun sungai (Mesopotami, Mesir, China, Lembah Indus)
Rome	Rom
Roosevelt Corollary	Korolari Roosevelt
Roosevelt's Executive Order 8802	Arahan Eksekutif Roosevelt 8802
Roosevelt's Treaty of Portsmouth	Perjanjian Triti Portsmouth Roosevelt

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
S	
scandals	skandal
scholars	cendekiawan
scientific	saintifik
sculpture	arca
secession	pemisahan
Second Continental Congress	Kongres Kontinental Kedua
secondary sources	sumber kedua
sectional	seksional
sedition	hasutan
Sedition Act of 1918	Akta Hasutan 1918
segregation	pengasingan
self-government	kerajaan sendiri
Senate	Senat
separation of powers	pengasingan kuasa
separatism	pemisahan
settlement houses	rumah penempatan
sharecropping	pawah
Shay's Rebellion	Pemberontakan Shay
shelter	rumah perlindungan
Sherman Antitrust Act	Akta Antitrust Sherman
significance	keertian
skilled workers	pekerja mahir
social commentary	ulasan sosial
social sciences (anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology and sociology)	sains sosial (antropologi, ekonomi, geografi, sejarah, sains politik, psikologi dan sosiologi)
social scientific method	kaedah sains sosial
social security	keselamatan sosial
socialism	sosialisme
Socialist Party	Parti Sosialis
sociology	sosiologi
soup kitchen	dapur umum
Southwest	Barat Daya
Soviet Union	Kesatuan Soviet
Spanish-American War	Perang Amerika Sepanyol
spatial organization	organisasi ruangan
sphere of influence	sfera pengaruh
spiritual beliefs	kepercayaan spiritual
"spoils system"	"sistem rosak"
Stamp Act	Akta Setem
standard of living	taraf hidup
state's rights	hak negeri
states' rights	hak negeri
status quo	status quo
statutes	statut
steel	keluli

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
stock market	pasaran saham
stock market crash	pasaran saham menjunam
strategy	strategi
sub-Saharan Africa	Afrika Sub Sahara
suffrage	hak mengundi
Supreme Court decision	Keputusan Mahkamah Agung
T	
Tammany Hall	Tammany Hall
tariff	tarif
tariffs	tarif
tax	cukai
temperance	kesederhanaan
territorial expansion	peluasan wilayah
territory	wilayah
three-fifths compromise	kompromi tiga perlima
timeframes	rangka masa
totalitarian	totalitarian
totalitarian societies	masyarakat totalitarian
Townsend Plan	Rancangan Townsend
trade	perdagangan
Treaties (Citizen Genet, Jay and Pinckney)	Perjanjian (Citizen Genet, Jay dan Pinckney)
treaty	perjanjian
trends	trend
triangular trade	perdagangan tiga penjuru
tribe	puak
Truman Doctrine	Doktrin Truman
trust	kepercayaan
trusts	kepercayaan
Tweed Ring	Tweed Ring
U	
underground railroad	jalan kereta api bawah tanah
unemployment	pengangguran
Union	Kesatuan
unionize	menjadi ahli kesatuan sekerja
United Nations	Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu
United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights	Pengisytiharan Universal Hak Asasi Manusia Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu
V	
Versailles Treaty	Perjanjian Versailles
Veterans Day	Hari Warga Emas
veto	veto
Vietnam War	Perang Vietnam
village	kampung

Middle School Social Studies Glossary

ENGLISH	MALAY
W	
wage	upah
wages	upah
Wagner Act	Akta Wagner
War Bonds	Bon Perang
War of 1812	Perang 1812
Warsaw Pact	Pakatan Warsaw
waterway	jalan air
Western Hemisphere	Hemisfera Barat
westward expansion	pengembangan ke arah barat
westward migration	migrasi ke arah barat
Whiskey Rebellion	Pemberontakan Wiski
white collar	kolar putih
white collar employees	pekerja kolar putih
women's rights	hak wanita
women' suffrage	hak undi wanita
workforce	tenaga kerja
working conditions	keadaan kerja
Works Progress Administration	Pentadbiran Perkembangan Kerja
World Court	Mahkamah Dunia
world power	kuasa dunia
World War I	Perang Dunia I
World War II	Perang Dunia II
worldviews	pandangan dunia
Y	
Yalta Conference	Persidangan Yalta
"yellow journalism"	"kewartawanan sensasi"