

Glossary

High School Level Global History Glossary

English | Twi

Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.



This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

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GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
A	
A.D	Y.B.
Aboriginal	Fa mfiase kuromfo ho
Absolutism	Kankabi aban nyehyee
African civilization	Afrika ɔmanyɛ
Age of Reason	Nsusuwii Bere
agrarian	fa afuwɛ ho
AIDS/HIV	AIDS/HIV
allegiance	ɔman nokwaredi
alliance	nkabom
allies	akyitafo
amnesty	bɔnefakɛ
ancestry	Anato
animism	abɔde biara wɔ ɔkra gyidi
annex	nkorabata
anthropology	nnipa fibea ne wɔn ho nsem ho nhomasua
anti-Semitic	tia Yudafo
apartheid	nnipa mu mpaepaemu
appeasement	ɔ de sɔ ani
Arab League	Arab Nkabomkuw
archeology	fam tutu nhomasua
aristocracy	abusua tumidi
Art	Nnipa ho nsem adesua
artifacts	tete anwenne
Asia	Asia
assimilate	se wogyɛ biribi tom
Atlas	nsase mfonin nhoma
autocracy	nhyesoɔ tumidi
autonomy	de ne ho
B	
B.C.	A.Y.B.
backgrounds	nkyi ahorow
Balance of Power	Tumi a Wɔkyɛ
Balkans	Balkanfo
battle	ɔko
Belief systems	Gyidi ahorow
belligerent	ntɔkwawɛ
Berlin Airlift	Berlin Wimhyɛn
Berlin Wall	Berlin Fasu
bible	bible
Black Death	Owu Tuntum
blockade	kwansiw
Bolshevik Revolution	Bolshevik Aban Sesa
boundaries	hyɛ ahorow
bourgeoisie	adefo ne ahiafo adantam
Boxer Rebellion	Bɔksa Atuateg

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
Bronze Age	Kɔbere Bere
bubonic plague	bubonik yare
Buddhism	Buddha som
Bushido	Buhyido
Byzantine	Bisantin
C	
Capital	Ahenkurow
capitalism	aguadi nhyehyɛe a ankorokoro tumi pɛ agyapade
Caribbean	Caribbean mantam
cartel	kuw
cash crop	mfuwde a wodua tɔn
caste system	nnipa mu nkyekyem
Catholicism	Katolik som
cause	fibea
ensorship	ade a wɔbara
Central America	Amerika Mfinimfini
century	mfe ɔha
change	nsakrae
charter	adwumakuw mmara krataa
child labor	mmofra adwumaden
China	China
Chinese	Chinani
Christianity	Kristosom
chronological order	nnidisonnidiso
church	asɔre
circumnavigate	ntwaho akwantu
citizen	ɔmanba
city-state	kurow-ɔman
civil disobedience	ɔman so asɔden
civil war	ɔman mu ɔko
civilizations	aman ahorow
clan	abusuakuw
classical civilizations	tete aman ahorow
clergy	asɔfokuw
climate	wim tebea
coalition	nkabom
Cold War	Amanyɔsem mu Ntawantawadi
collective	nkabom kwan so
collective security	nyinaa ahobammɔ
colonialism	ɔman foforo sodi
colony	ɔman a wodi wɔn so
command economy	ɔman sikasem a wonya biribiara
commercial revolution	aguadi mu nsesa
common good	nea obiara pɛ
common law	sennahɔ mmara
communication	nkitahodi
communism	nhyehyɛe a biribiara yɛ aban de

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
communist Party	kɔmunist Amanɔkwɔ
community	mpɔtam
concentration camp	nneɖuaban
concept	nea wɔsusuw ho
conclusion	awiei asem
conflict	ntawantawadi
Confucianism	Confucius som
Congress of Vienna	Vienna Nhyiam
conquest	mmeae a wadi so nkonim
conquistadores	wɔn a wɔko gyee aman
consent	gye tom
conservation of resources	abɔde so a wɔkora
conservative	fa adekora ho
constitution	mmara nhoma
constitutional monarchy	obiakofo tumidi a mmara ta akyi
consumption	adedi
containment	ade mu kura
contemporary issues	bere koro mu nsem
continent	aman ahorow asase
contribution	ntoɔba
controversial events	nsem a asisi a akasakasa bata ho
costs	ka ahorow
Counter Reformation	Atuatew Nsɔano
country	ɔman
coup d'état	aban yi denam asraafo so
Creoles	Kasa afrafra
crisis	ntempe asem
Crusades	Ɔko ahorow
Cuban missile crisis	Cuba beɔmma ɔhaw mmere
cultural diffusion	amammere nkenenso
Cultural Revolution	Amammere Nsesae
culture	amammere
customs	amanne
Czar	Czar
D	
Dark Ages	Sum Mmere
debt	ɛka
decline	ko fam
deforestation	nnua twitwa
democracy	ka bi ma menka bi amammu
demographic patterns	nea wɔhye nsow wɔ nnipa dodow bi mu
desertification	anhwea pradada a wɔma eba
despot	kankabi sodifo
despotism	kankabi amammu
detente	akasakasa ho dwumadi
developing country	ɔman a afei na wɔrenya nkɔso
diaspora	aman afoforo mu

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
dictatorship	kankabi amammu
diplomacy	kasade a wɔde di haw ho dwuma
direct democracy	ka bi ma menka bi amammu tee
discrimination	nhwehwɛanim
discuss	bɔ ho nkɔmmɔ
diseases	nyarewa
displaced persons	nnipa a wɔapam wɔn afi wɔn man mu
dissident	nea ɔsɔre tia
distance	kwan tenten
distribution	ade kyekye
diversity	senea egu ahorow
divine right	hokwan a efi Nyankopɔn hɔ
drug trafficking	nɔubɔne ho aguadi
dynasty	abusuakuw bi tumidi
E	
earth	asase
Eastern Hemisphere	Asase no Apuei
economic growth	sikasem mu nkɔso
education	nhomasua
effect	nsunsuanso
Egypt	Egypt
election	abatow
embargo	anohyeto
emigrate	fi ɔman mu
emperor	tumidifo
empire	tumidi
encomienda system	enkɔmienda nhyehyɛe
encounter	nhyiam
endangered species	mɔoakuw bi a wɔn so retew
enforce	mmara a wɔma eyɛ adwuma
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
English Bill of Rights	Engiresi Fahodi Mmara
enlightenment	anibue
environment	baabi tebea
epidemic	tebea a mpɔtamfo nya yare bi bere koro mu
equal	yɛ pɛ
era	bere
Estates-General	Franse Boayikuw
ethnic cleansing	abusuakuw bi a wɔɔre wɔn ase
ethnic conflict	abusuakuw mu ntawantawadi
ethnic groups	abusuakuw ahorow
ethnic tension	abusuakuw mu akasakasa
ethnocentrism	obi abusuakuw a ɔpɛ
Eurasia	Eurasia
Eurodollar	Euroɔla
European Union	Europa Aman Nkabomkuw
events	nsem a eresisi

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
excommunication	tu a wotu obi fi asɔre bi mu
expansion	keseye
exploitation	de di dwuma kwammɔne so
exploration	ade foforo mu hwehwɛ
export	fa kɔ amanɔne
extraterritoriality	hye akyi
F	
fact	nokwasɛm
factors	nneɛma a ɛde ba
famine	aduankɔm
Fascism	Kankabi aban nhyehyɛɛ
Fascist Party	Kankabi Amanyɔkuw
federation	ahorow nkabom
Fertile Crescent	Kɔntɔnkron Fa Asasepa
feudalism	nnipa foforo sodi
fiefdom	ɔman a afoforo di wɔn so
folklore	anansesɛm
foreign	fi ɔman foforo
foreign aid	mɔoa a efi ɔman foforo
foreign policy	aman afoforo nkitahodi gyinapɛn
free trade	aguadi a anohyeto nnim
French Revolution	Fransefo Aban Sesa
fundamentalism	nhoma kronkronn mu nsem a wɔfa no saa ara
G	
gender	bɔbeasu
generations	awo ntoatoaso
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
genocide	abusuakuw ase tɔre
geographic factors	asase ani nneɛma a ɛde ba
geography	asase ani yebea nhomasua
ghetto	mpɔtam a ahiafo te
glasnost	Soviet aban hokwan ma
global economy	wiase sikasɛm nhyehyɛɛ
global history	wiase abakɔsɛm
global market	wiase aguadibea
global migration	wiase aman ntam akwantu
global trade	wiase aguadi
global village	wiase biako
globalization	trɛw kɔ wiase nyinaa
globe	wiase
Glorious Revolution	Anuonyam Nsesae
goals	botae horow
gothic	fa tete mmere mu ho
government	aban
groups	kuw ahorow
guerrilla warfare	atetee ɔko

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
H	
Hammurabi Code	Hammurabi Mmara
Hellenistic	fa Hela ho
heretic	ɔsom ɔsɔretiafo
Hinduism	Hindusom
Holocaust	Nnipa asetɔre
Holy Land	Asase Krɔnkrɔnn
human rights	nnipa fahodi
humanism	gyidi a efa nnipa nkutoo ho
humanitarian	nea efa nnipa ho
hunters and gatherers	abɔmmɔfo ne adesesafɔ
I	
ideas	nsusuwii ahorow
immigration	aman ntam akwantu
imperialism	hye mu trɛw tirimbɔ
import	kra fi ɔman foforo mu
income	akatua
Indian Empires	India Tumidi ahorow
indulgences	nea wɔde ho hyehyem
Indus Valley	Indus Bun
Industrial Revolution	Nsesa kɔ Mfirdwuma mu
industrialism	mfirdwuma a wɔde adwene si so
inflation	nneema bo sorokɔ
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
infrastructure	adan ne akwan
inquisition	Roman asɔre asennibea
interdependence	mnea ma wɔn ho wɔn ho
interpretation	nkyerɛase
invasion	baabi a wowura
invention	ade foforo a wɔda adi
Iron Curtain	Dade Ntama (Nkitahodi Kwansiw)
irrigation	nsu a wɔde kɔ afuw mu
Islam	Kramosom
isolationism	nteho nhyehyɛ
J	
Jihad	ɔko krɔnkrɔnn
Judaism	Yudasom
justice	atentreneɛ
K	
knowledge	nimdeɛ
Koran	Koran

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
L	
laissez-faire	fahodi a wɔde ma tumidi
land grants	aban asase a wɔde ma
land reform	nsase nhyehyee mu nsakrae
language	kasa
Latin America	Latin Amerika
latitude	tɛtrɛtɛ
legend	anansesɛm
legislature	mmarahyɛ bagua
liberal	fa hokwan ho
liberty	fahodi
Life expectancy	Asetena bere
literacy	akenkan ne akyerɛw
location	beae
longitude	tenten mu
M	
Magna Carta	Magna Carta
maize	aburow
majority	dodow keɛse
Mandate of Heaven	Ɔsoro Tumi
manor	sodifo tenabea
maps	nsase mfonin
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
Marshall Plan	Marshall Nhyehyee
Marxism	Karl Marx nsusuwii
massacre	nnipa kunkum
Mecca	Mecca
medieval	fa mfinimfini bere ho
Meiji Restoration	Meiji Nsiananmu
mercantilism	sikasɛm nhyehyee a aban nsa wɔ biribiara so
meridian	nkɔso mpɛnpenso
Mesoamerica	Mesoamerika
Mesopotamia	Mesopotamia
mestizos	obi a ofi mmeae horow
Mexican Revolution	Mexico Aban Sesa
Middle Ages	Mfinimfini Mmere
Middle East	Mfinimfini Apuei
migrant	tukɔtenafo
migration	aman ntam akwantu
militarism	ɔko kwan so
millennium	mfe apem
minority	dɔm ketewa
missionary	asɛmpatrewfo
modern	nne mmere mu
monarchy	obiakofo tumidi
Mongol	Mongol

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
monotheism	Nyankopɔn biako mu gyidi
monsoon	mɔnsun(mframa a ɛde nsu ba)
mosque	kramodan
Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo	Plaza De Mayo Maamenom
mountains	mmeɔw
multicultural	fa amammere ahorow ho
N	
Napoleonic Code	Napoleon Mmara
nation state	ɔmanyɔ amammere
nationalism	ɔmanɔ
natural resources	ɔɔɔade nneɛma
Nazism	Nazi nhyehyɛ
negotiate	di nkitaho
Neolithic	fa 10000 A.Y.B. reba ho
neutrality	fa biara a wonni
New Imperialism	Hye mu trɛw foforo
Ninety Five theses	Aduokrɔn Anum kyerɛwtoho
Nobel Peace Prize	Nobel Asomdwoe Nkonimbo
nobility	soronkoyɛ
nomads	atukofo
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
nonalignment	nteho
non-violence	amimde a wɔnnɔ
North America	Amerika Atifi
North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Amerika Atifi Aguadi Nhyehyɛ (NAFTA)
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	Atlantik Atifi Tirimbɔ Ahyehyɛde (NATO)
nuclear age	nukle bere
Nuremberg Trials	Nuremberg Nsenni
O	
oceans	po ahorow
official	nea adwumkuw agye atom
Old Imperialism	Hye mu trɛw dedaw
oligarchy	nnipa kakra bi tumidi
Olmec civilization	Olmec ɔmanyɛ
opinion	adwenkyɛ
Opium War	Opium ɔko
opposition	ɔɔretia
oral tradition	abakɔsem a enni kyerɛwtoho
Organization of American States (OAS)	Amerika Aman Ahyehyɛde (OAS)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Aman a wɔde Fango Mena Ahyehyɛde (OPEC)
organizations	ahyehyɛde horow
origin	fibea
Orthodox Christian Church	ɔtɔɔks Kristofo Asɔre
Ottoman	fa Turkfo kan tumidi ho
overpopulation	kurow mufo a wɔredɔɔso dodow

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
overthrow	tu aban
P	
Paleolithic	fa 750,000 kosi 50,000 A.Y.B. mmere ho
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)	Palestine Fahodi Ahyehyede (PLO)
Panama Canal	Panama Nsuten
parallel	ne nseso
parliamentary system	mmarahye nhyehyee
partition	nkyemu
passive resistance	ɔsɔretia a enye tee
patrician	ɔdehye
Pax Romana	Roman Asomdwoe
Pearl Harbor	Pearl Harbor
peasants	nkuraasefo
per capita income	akatua a nnipa biara gye
perestroika	kan Soviet Union sikasem nhyehyee mmara
persecution	ɔtaa
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
Persian Gulf War	Persian Gulf ɔko
perspective	nsusuwii
pharaoh	pharaoh
philosophy	nsusuwii
photograph	mfonin
physical map	asase mfonin
pilgrimage	ɔsom ho akwantu
plague	yare
plebeian	fa mpapahwekwa ho
plebiscite	asem bi ho abatow
pluralism	dodow kwanma
poem	anwensem
pogroms	ɔtaa a wɔde ba nnipakuw bi so
point of view	adwenkyere
political map	amammu nhyehyee mfonin
political party	amanyɔkuw
political systems	amammu nhyehyee ahorow
politics	amanyɔsem
pollution	afideye
polytheism	anyame dodow mu gyidi
population	nnipa dodow
post-Cold War	Amanyɔsem mu Ntawantawadi akyi
poverty	ohia
power	tumi
Pre-Columbian civilizations	Aman a wodii Columbia anim
pre-history	nea edi abakɔsem anim
prejudice	animtiaabu
president	ɔmanpanyin
primary source	fibea titiriw
prime minister	ɔsoafo panyin

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
privatization	ankoroankoro nsam a wɔde hye
productivity	dodow a wotumi ye
proletariat	adwumayefo kuw
propaganda	nnaadaa
protectionism	ɔman mu nneɛma bammɔ
protectorate	ɔman a wɔhye foforo ase
Protestantism	Katoleksom ɔɔretia nhyehyee
public	obiara de
public opinion	ɔmanfo adwenkyere
Puritan Revolution	Puritan Nsesae
pyramids	piramid ahorow
Q	
queen	ɔhema
quota	dodow anohyeto
ENGLISH	ENGIRESI
R	
racism	abusuakuw mu animhwe
rain forest	nsu kwae
raw materials	ɔɔɔade nneɛma
rebellion	atuatɛw
Red Guards	Bammɔfo Kɔkɔɔ(China mmabun agyinatu)
reform	nsakrae
reformation	nsakraeyɛ
refugee	tukɔtenafo
regionalism	fa mantam bi ho
Reign of Terror	Ehu Tumidi bere
reincarnation	nkwa foforo mu sanba
relationship	abusuabɔ
religion	ɔsom
religion belief	ɔsom mu gyidi
religion group	ɔsom kuw
Renaissance	Foforoyɛ
representative democracy	ka bi ma menka bi amammu
republic	ɔmanfo amammu
resources	fam nneɛma
restoration	nsiananmu
revolution	nsesae
Revolutionary War	Nsesae Ko
river valley civilizations	asubɔnten bun aman
rivers	nsubɔnten
Roman Empire	Roma Tumidi
rural	fa akuraase ho
Russian Revolution	Russiafo Aban Sesa
Russification	Russia kwan so

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
S	
samurai	Japan sraani tumidifo
satellite nation	ɔman a wɔwɔ wim nnwinade
scarcity	senea biribi ho aye na
scientific method	abɔde mu nhwehwemu kwan
secondary source	fibea a edi ho
secular	mfa ɔsom ho
segregation	nkyekye mu
self-determination	ankasa si ho gyinae
self-government	ankasa sodi
senate	Amerika mmarahye bagua
separation of church and state	asɔre ne ɔman nkyemu
Sepoy Mutiny	Sepoy ɔsɔretia
serf	ɔmani
Shintoism	Shintosom
shogun	sogɔn
Silk Road	Silk Kwan(tete kwan bi a eɗa China ne Mediterranean)
slash and burn farming	adɔw ne nwura hye
slave trade	nkoa aguadi
slavery	nkoasom
social	fa nnipa ho
social class	ɔman mu nnipakuw bi
Social Darwinism	Darwin nkyerɛkyere a efa nnipa ho
socialism	aban agyapade nhyehyee
socialist	nea ogye aban agyapade nhyehyee tom
solidarity	nokwaredi
South America	Amerika Anafo
sovereignty	ɔman tumidi
Soviet Union	Soviet Union
sphere of influence	tumidi hye
stability	senea egyina pintinn
standard of living	asetena mu mpenpenso
state	ɔman
status	gyinabea
steamboat	suwusiw korɔw
stereotype	nsusuwii
stratification	nkyekyem
structure	yebea
subcontinent	ɔman a atew ne ho
Sub-Saharan Africa	Afrika Sahara Anafo
superpowers	aman a wɔwɔ tumi kese
Supply and demand	Adetɔn ne adetɔ
symbols	nsenkyerɛne

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
T	
Taiping Rebellion	Taiping Atuatew
Taoism	Lao-tzu gyidi
technology	adɛfo mƒiridwuma
terrorism	awudisɛm
theory	nsusuwii
Third World	Wiase Fa a Ehia wɔn
Tiananmen Square	Tiananmen Afanan
timeline	bere
Torah	Torah
totalitarianism	kankabi amammu
trade imbalance	aguadi mu nsisi
traditions	amammere
treaties	nkabom nhyehyɛe
Treaty of Versailles	Versailles Nkabom Nhyehyɛe
tribal group	abusuakuw
tribalism	abusuakuw nyiyim
tribunal	atemmufo kuw
Triple Alliance	Nkabom mmɔho Abiesa
Triple Entente	Adamfofa mmɔho Abiesa
truce	asomdwoe tebea
Twelve Tables	Pon Dumien
tyranny	kankabi amammu
U	
United Nations	Amanaman Nkabom
uprising	ɔsɔretia
urban	fa kurow kɛse ho
urbanization	kurow a emu rebae
utopian reform	pɛyɛ nsakrae
V	
value	bo
vassal	nea wɔredi no so
Vedas	Hindu tete nkyerɛwee ahorow
viceroys	mantam sodifo
vote	tow aba
W	
war	ɔko
Warsaw Pact	Warsaw Nkabom Krataa
weapons	akode
Weimer Republic	Weimer ɔman
Western Hemisphere	Asase no Atɔe
Westernization	Atɔfo amammere a wɔyɛ bi
White Man’s Burden	Obroni Asɛyɛde
world	wiase

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	TWI
World Bank	Wiase Sikakorabea
World War I	Wiase Ko a edi kan
World War II	Wiase Ko a eto so abien
writing system	nkyerɛwee
Z	
Zionism	Yudafo fahodipe
Zulu	Zulu