

Glossary

Elementary School Level Social Studies Glossary

English | Uzbek

Translation of Social Studies terms based on the
Coursework for Social Studies Grades 3 to 5.



This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

[Please click here for the New York State Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages Webpage on "Assessment and Testing Accommodations"](#)





THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

P-16

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education
Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages

<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D.	Bronx
T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D.	Rochester
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D.	Great Neck
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Beechhurst
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A.	Rochester
KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Brooklyn
JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D.	New York
JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D.	Monticello
JUDITH CHIN, M.S. in Ed.	Little Neck
BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed.	Morristown
CATHERINE COLLINS, R.N., N.P., B.S., M.S. in Ed., Ed.D.	Buffalo
JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., C.A.S.	New Hempstead
NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A.	Manhattan
ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON, A.S., M.S., C.A.S.	Syracuse
LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	New York
SUSAN W. MITTLER, B.S., M.S.	Ithaca

Commissioner of Education and President of The University

MARYELLEN ELIA

Executive Deputy Commissioner

ELIZABETH R. BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
A	
A.D.	milodiy
abilities	qobiliyatlar
absence of government	hukumat yo'qligi
absentee ballot	sirdan ovoz berish byulleteni
accomplishments	bajarilgan vazifalar
achievements	yutuqlar
acid rain	ishqorli yomg'ir
across time and place	zamon va makon oralab
action plan	harakatlar rejasi
activities	faoliyat
adults	katta yoshlilar
aerial photographs	havodan olingan suratlar
AFL-CIO	Amerika mehnat federatsiyasi – Ishlab chiqarish kasaba uyushmalari kongressi
Africa	Afrika
agriculture	qishloq xo'jaligi
Algonquians	Algonkin qabilalari/tillari
alike/different	o'xshash/boshqa
allegiance	sadoqat
alternative solutions	muqobil yechimlar
altiplano	altiplano
altitude	balandlik
amendment	tuzatish
American democracy: ideals, values/principles of	Amerika demokratiyasi: ideallar, qadriyatlar va prinsiplar
American Revolution, the Americas	Amerika inqilobi, Amerika kontingenti
Americas	Shimoliy va Janubiy Amerika
ancestor	ajdod
Antarctic Circle	Janubiy Qutb doirasi
Antarctica	Antarktida
anthem	madhiya
appoint	tayinlamoq
appointed leaders	tayinlangan rahbarlar
appointed office	tayinlanadigan lavozim
archaeologists	arxeologlar
Arctic Circle	Shimoliy Qutb doirasi
areas	mintaqalar hududlar
arid	qurg'oq
art	san'at
artifacts	artefaktlar

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
assembly	yig'ish, assambleya
assembly line	yig'ish liniyasi
authority	vakolat
autobiographies	tarjimai hollar
autobiography	tarjimai hol
automobiles	avtomobillar
availability	mavjudlik
avenues of participation	ishtirok etish usullari
Aztecs	atsteklar
B	
B.C.	miloddan oldin
backgrounds	fon, dastlabki shart-sharoit
barter	barter
basic	asosiy
basin	havza
Battle of Quebec	Kvebek jangi
battles	janglar
before/after	oldin/keyin
belief	e'tiqod, qarash
belief system	qarashlar tizimi
beliefs	qarashlar
Bill of Rights	huquqlar to'g'risidagi bill
biographies	tarjimai hollar
biography	tarjimai hol
bodies of water	suv havzalari
border	chegara
Boston Tea Party	"Boston choyxo'rliqi"
boundary	chegara
boycott	boykot qilmoq
branches of government	hokimiyat tarmoqlari
British North America Act	Britaniyaning "Shimoliy Amerikasi haqida"gi qonun
budget	byudjet
C	
cabinet	kabinet
cable	kabel
calendar	kalendar
campaign	kampaniya
Canada	Kanada
Canadian Bill of Rights	Kanadaning "Huquqlar to'g'risida"gi qonuni

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
canal	kanal
capital (state and money)	poytaxt (davlat) , mablag'(pul)
capital goods	ishlab chiqarish vositalari
capital resources	kapital resurslar
capitalism	kapitalizm
cardinal directions	asosiy yo'nalishlar
cause	sabab
celebrate	nishonlamoq, bayram qilmoq
celebration	nishonlash
celebrations	nishonlashlar
census	aholini ro'yxatga olish
Central America	Markaziy Amerika
century	asr
change	o'zgar(tir)ish
checks and balances	tiyib turish va manfaatlar muvozanati tizimi
child labor	bolalar mehnati
children	bolalar
Chippewa	Chippeva hindular qabilasi
choice	tanlov
choices	tanlovlar
citizen	fuqarolar
citizenship	fuqarolik
civic life	fuqarolik hayoti
civic values	fuqarolik qadriyatlari
civil rights	fuqarolik huquqlar
civil rights movement	fuqarolik huquqlari harakati
civil wars	fuqarolik urushlari
civilization	sivilizatsiya
civilizations	sivilizatsiyalar
clans	aymoqlar
classroom	sinf xonasi
climate	iqlim
clothing	kiyim-kechak
collect taxes	solliq yig'moq
colonial	mustamlakaga oid
colonial governments	mustamlaka hukumatlari
colonies	mustamlakalar
colonists	mustamlakachilar
colony	mustamlaka
Committees of Correspondence	yo'zishmalar bo'yicha qo'mitalar
common good	ijtimoiy farovonlik

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
commonwealth	hamdo'stlik
Commonwealth of Nations	millatlar hamdo'stligi
communication	kommunikatsiya; muloqot
communism	kommunizm
communities	hamjamiyatlar
community	hamjamiyat
community service	jamoat ishi; ixtiyoriy ishlash
compact	shartnoma; ixcham
compare/contrast	solishtirmoq/qarama-qarshi qo'ymoq
compass	kompas
compromise	murosa
compulsory education	majburiy ta'lim
computer	kompyuter
confederacy	konfederatsiya
conflict	mojaro, ziddiyat
conflict resolution	mojaroni hal etish
conflicts	mojarolar, ziddiyatlar
congress	kongress
conquistador	konkistdor, bosqinchi
consequences	oqibatlar
conservation	tabiatdan oqilona foydalanish
consideration	ko'rib chiqish
Constitution of the State of New York	Nyu-York shtati Konstitutsiyasi
Constitution of the United States	Qo'shma Shtatlar Konstitutsiyasi
constitutional democracy	konstitutsional demokratiya
consumer	iste'molchi
consumers	iste'molchilar
consumption	iste'mol qilish
consumption of goods	tovarlarni iste'mol qilish
continent	qit'a
Continental Congress	Qit'a kongressi
Continental Divide	Qit'a bo'linishi
continents	qit'alar
contour	relyef, kontur
contrast	kontrast
contributions	qo'shilgan hissalar
cooperation	hamkorlik
costs	xarajatlar
cotton belt	paxta mintaqasi
credit	kredit, qarz
criteria	mezonlar

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
cultural characteristics	madaniyatning o‘ziga xos xususiyatlari
cultural contributions	madaniy hissalar
cultural differences	madaniy tafovutlar
cultural diffusion	madaniyatning tarqalishi
cultural diversity	madaniy rang-baranglik
cultural groups	madaniy guruhlar
culture	madaniyat
cultures - characteristics, distribution, complexity of	madaniyatlar, ularning xususiyatlari, hududlarga tarqalishi va rang-barangligi
currency	valyuta, pul birligi
customs	odatlar; bojxona
D	
day	kun
De Witt Clinton	De Uitt Klinton
decade	o‘n yillik
decision	qaror
decision-making	qaror qabul qilish
decisions	qarorlar
declaration	deklaratsiya, e‘lon qilish
Declaration of Independence	Mustaqillik deklaratsiyasi
delta	delta
democracy	demokratiya
Democratic Party	demokratlar partiyasi
democratic principles	demokratiya prinsiplari
democratic values	demokratik qadriyatlar
developed nations	rivojlangan mamlakatlar
developing nations	rivojlanayotgan mamlakatlar
developments	voqealar, voqealar rivoji
diagram	diagramma
diagrams	diagrammalar
dictatorship	diktatura
different/same	boshqa/bir xil
direction	yo‘nalish
diseases	kasalliklar
display	ko‘rsatmoq
disputes	bahslar
distance	masofa
distribution	tarqatish
diverse	turli-tuman
diversity	rang-baranglik

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
document	hujjat
due process	standartlarni ma'qullash va chiqarish tartibi
Dutch colonies	Gollandiya mustamlakalari
Dutch West India Company	Gollandiyaning Vest-Indiya kompaniyasi
E	
earn	pul ishlamoq
Earth's surface	Yer yuzasi
economic	iqtisodiy
economic capital	iqtisodiy kapital
economic concepts	iqtisodiy konsepsiyalar
economic decision making	iqtisodiy qarorlar qabul qilish
economic decisions	iqtisodiy qarorlar
economic development	iqtisodiy rivojlanish
economic factors	iqtisodiy omillar
economic growth	iqtisodiy o'sish
economic interdependence	iqtisodiy mustaqillik
economic systems	iqtisodiy tizimlar
economics	iqtisodiyot
economies	tejavash, tejamkorlik
effects	ta'sirlar
elect	saylamoq
elected leaders	saylanadigan rahbarlar
elected office	saylanadigan lavozim
election	saylov
Ellis Island	Ellis-Aylend
emigrants	emigrantlar
empathy	hamdard bo'lish
employee	xodim
employer	ish beruvchi
encomienda system	"encomienda" tizimi
encounter	uchrashmoq, duch kelmoq
enforce	amalga oshirmoq, majburlamoq
English colonies	Angliya mustamlakalari
environment	atrof muhit
environmental factors	ekologiya omillari
equality	tenglik
equality of opportunity	imkoniyatlar tengligi
era	era
eras	eralar
ethnic	etnik

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
ethnic group	etnik guruh
ethnicity	etnik mansublik
Europe	Yevropa
European encounter and exchanges - of technologies, plants, animals, diseases	Yevropaliklarning mahalliy aholi bilan uchrashuvlari hamda bilim, texnologiya, o'simliklar, jonivorlar almashuvi va kasalliklar yuqtirishi
events	voqealar
exchange	almashish, birja
executive	ijroiya
executive branch of government	davlatning ijro hokimiyati
expansion	kengayish
exploitation	ekspluatatsiya qilish
exploration	tadqiqot
explorers	tadqiqotchilar
exports	eksport
F	
facilities	binolar
fact/opinion	fakt/fikr
factors of production	ishlab chiqarish omillari
factory	fabrika
family	oila
far/near	uzoq/yaqin
federal	federal
federal government	federal hukumat
festival	festival
festivals	festivallar
flag	bayroq
folktale	xalq ertagi
folktales	xalq ertaklari
food	ovqat
forced relocation	majburiy ko'chi(ri)sh
foreign policy	tashqi siyosat
foreign relations	tashqi aloqalar
Fort Orange	Fort-Oranj
foundation	asos; jamg'arma
free enterprise	xususiy tadbirkorlik
free trade	erkin savdo
freedom	ozodlik
French Canadians	fransuz kanadaliklar
French colonies	Fransiya mustamlakalari

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
frontier	chegara
functions of government	hukumatning vazifalari
fundamental economic questions	asosiy iqtisodiy masalalar
fundamental values	asosiy qadriyatlar
future	kelajak
G	
game	o'yin
gender	jins
generation	avlod
geographic characteristics	jug'rofiy xususiyatlar
geographic factors	jug'rofiy omillar
geographic features	jug'rofiy xususiyatlar
geographic features/areas	jug'rofiy xususiyatlar/mintaqalar
geographic information	jug'rofiy ma'lumot
geography	jug'rofiya
geological processes	geologik jarayonlar
global warming	global isish
globe	globus
globes	osmon jismlari, globuslar
goods and services - production, distribution, exchange, consumption of	tovarlar va xizmatlar – ishlab chiqarish, tarqatish, almashish va iste'mol qilish
goods	tovarlar
govern	boshqarmoq
governance	boshqarish
government	hukumat
Great Depression	Buyuk depressiya
grid	to'r
Gross Domestic Product	yalpi ichki mahsulot
Gross National Product	yalpi milliy mahsulot
groups	guruhlar
growth	o'sish
Gulf Stream	Golfstrim oqimi
H	
habitat	turarjoy
Haudenosaunee	Hodensauni (hindular qabilasidan birining nomi)
health	salomatlik
hemisphere	yarim shar
historic events	tarixiy voqealar
historical	tarixiy

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
historical evidence	tarixiy guvohlik
historical narratives	tarixiy solnomalar
history	tarix
Holidays (Columbus Day, Election Day, Veterans Day, Thanksgiving, New Years Day, Dr. Martin Luther King Day, Presidents Day, Memorial Day, Flag Day)	Bayramlar (Kolumb kuni, Saylov kuni, Veteranlar kuni, Shukrona kuni, Yangi yil kuni, Doktor Martin Lyuter King kuni, Presidentlar kuni, Xotira kuni, Bayroq kuni)
home	uy
hopes	umidlar
House of Representatives	Vakillar Palatasi
human	inson
human capital	inson kapitali
human migration	aholi migratsiyasi
human migrations	aholi migratsiyalari
human resources	inson resurslari
human rights	inson huquqlari
human settlements	aholi manzilgohlari
human systems	inson tizimlari
I	
ideals of American democracy	Amerika demokratiyasi ideallari
ideas	g'oyalar
identity	aynan o'xshashlik, shaxsning o'zligi
immigrants	immigrantlar
immigration	immigratsiya
important	muhim
imports	import
inaugurated confederation	konfederatsiyani rasman joriy qilish
Incas	inklar
income	daromad
indentured servant	shogirdlikka berish to'g'risidagi shartnoma bo'yicha ishlovchi xodim
independence	mustaqillik
indigenous peoples	tubjoy aholi
individual	shaxsiy, shaxs
individual rights	shaxsiy huquqlar
individual rights to life, liberty, pursuit of happiness.	insonning yashash, ozodlik va baxtga intilish bo'yicha shaxsiy huquqlari
individuals	shaxslar
industrial expansion	sanoat ekspansiyasi
industrial growth	sanoat o'shishi
industrial growth/expansion	sanoat o'shishi/ekspansiyasi

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Industrial Revolution	sanoat inqilobi
industrialization	sanoatlashtirish
industry	sanoat
inhabitants	aholi
interdependence	o‘zaro bog‘liqlik
interdependent	o‘zaro bog‘liq
international organizations	xalqaro tashkilotlar
interpret law	qonunni talqin qilmoq
interpret laws	qonunlarni talqin qilmoq
interpretations	talqinlar
Inuits	inuitlar (eskimoslar)
invention	kashfiyot
inventions	kashfiyotlar
Iroquois	irokez (hindularning qabilas)
Iroquois Confederacy	Irokezlar konfederatsiyasi
irrigation	irrigatsiya
issues	masalalar, muammolar
isthmus	bo‘yin
J	
judgments	mulohazalar
judicial	sudga oid
judicial branch of government	davlatning sud tarmog‘i
judicial branch	sud tamog‘i
junta	xunta
jury	hakamlar; jyuri
jury service	sudda maslahatchilik xizmati
justice	adolat, odil sudlov
K	
kindergarten	tayyorlov sinfi
L	
labor	mehnat
labor force	ish kuchi
labor movement	ishchilar harakati
labor union	kasaba uyushmasi
land formations	yer yuzasini rejalashtirish, landshaft elementlari
land masses	yer massalari
languages	tillar
Latin America	Lotin Amerikasi
latitude	jug‘rofiy kenglik

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
laws	qonunlar
laws/rules	qonunlar/qoidalar
leaders	yetakchilar
League of Nations	Millatlar Ligasi
learn	o'rganmoq
legal	qonuniy
legends	xaritadaagi belgilar; afsona
legislative branch	qonun chiqaruvchi hokimiyat
legislative branch of government	davlatning qonun chiqaruvchi hokimiyati
legislature	qonun chiqaruvchi organ
liberty	ozodlik
library	kutubxona
library resources	kutubxona resurslari
life	hayot
lifestyle	hayot tarzi
like/dislike	yoqtirmoq/yoqtirmaslik
limited	cheklangan
limited resources	cheklangan resurslar
limited/unlimited	cheklangan/cheklanmagan
local	mahalliy
local government	mahalliy hukumat
local region	mahalliy hudud
location	turgan joy joylashuv
lock	quflamoq, qulf, to'g'on
locomotive	lokomotiv
long ago	ancha vaqt oldin
longhouse	uzun uy (irokezlar uyi)
longitude	jug'rofiy uzunlik
loyalist	loyalist (biror siyosiy) tuzum tarafdori
loyalty	sadoqat
M	
maize	makkajo'xori
majority rule	ko'pchilikning ustunligi prinsipi
make laws	qonunlarni ishlab chiqmoq
manor	yer-mulk
manufacture	ishlab chiqarish, ishlab chiqarmoq
manufacturing	sanoat ishlab chiqarishi
maps	xaritalar
markets	bozorlar
mass starvation	ommaviy ocharchilik

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Mayas	Maya qabilalari
Mayflower Compact	Meyflauer bitimi
megalopolis	megapolis, katta shahar
member	a'zo
memorials	memoriallar
merchant	savdogar
meridians	meridianlar
Midwest	O'rta G'arb
migration	migratsiya
migration/immigration	migratsiya/immigratsiya
millennium	ming yil
millennia	ming yilliklar
mining	konchilik
minority rights, respect for	kamsonli aholining huquqlarini hurmat qilish
minutemen	ko'ngilli askarlar
Mississippi River	Mississippi daryosi
modernization	yangilash, modernizatsiya
modify	o'zgartirmoq
monarchy	monarxiya
money	pul
months	oylar
monument	yodgorlik
monuments	yodgorliklar
motives	sabab, omil
movement of people and goods	odamlar va tobarlar harakati
multicultural	ko'pmillatli
myself	men o'zim, mustaqil
myths	asotirlar
N	
NAFTA	NAFTA – Shimoliy Amerikaning erkin savdo to'g'risidagi bitimi
nation	millat, mamlakat
national	milliy
national level of governments	hukumatlarning milliy darajasi
nation-state	etnik mamlakat
Native American Indian	Amerikaning tubjoy kishisi, hindu
Native American Indians	Amerikaning tubjoy aholisi, hindular
natural resources	tabiiy resurslar
near/far	yaqin/uzoq
needs	ehtiyojlar
neighborhood	qo'shnihilik, mavze

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
neutral	betaraf
New Amsterdam	Yangi Amsterdam
New Netherlands	Yangi Niderlandiya
northwest passage	Shimoli-g'arbiy yo'l
now	hozir
nuclear family	kichik oila
O	
OAS	Amerika davlatlari tashkiloti
objects	obyektlar; maqsadlar
oceans	okeanlar
oligarchy	oligarxiya
opportunity cost	boy berilgan imkoniyat, foydalanilmagan imkoniyatlar xarajatlari
oral history	og'zaki tarix
others	boshqalar
P	
parallel	parallel
parallels	parallellar
parent	ota/ona
Parliament	parlament
participatory skills	umumiy faoliyatda ishtirok etish ko'nikmalari
past	o'tmish, o'tgan
past/present	o'tgan/hozirgi
patriot	vatanparvar
patriotism	vatanparvarlik
patriotisms	vatanparvarlik
patriots	vatanparvarlar
patroon	uy-joy egasi
people	odamlar
person	odam, shaxs
perspectives	perspektivalar
Peter Stuyvesant	Peter Styuvesant
petition	arznoma
physical	jismga oid, jismoniy
physical characteristics	jismoniy xususiyatlar
physical environment	jismoniy muhit
physical feature	jismoniy xususiyat
physical features	jismoniy xususiyat
physical map	jismoniy xarita
physical setting	jismoniy sharoit

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
physical systems	jismoniy tizimlari
places	joylar
plan	Reja
pledge	va'da, qasam
Pledge of Allegiance	Vafodorlik qasamyodi
points of view	nuqtai nazarlar
political	siyosiy
political boundaries	siyosiy chegaralar
political map	siyosiy xarita
political party	siyosiy partiya
political power	siyosiy kuch
political systems	siyosiy tizimlar
pollution	ifloslanish
population	aholi
population density	aholi zichligi
population distribution	aholi taqsimlanish
population movement - rural to urban to suburban - 20th century	aholining tabiiy ko'chishi – qishloqlardan shaharlarga, so'ngra shahar chekkalariga – XX asr
power	hokimiyat
practices	usullar
prairies	preriyalar
Preamble to the Constitution	Konstitutsiyaning Preambulasi
present	hozirgi
president	prezident
Prime Meridian	nol meridian
Prime Minister	bosh vazir
principles of democracy	demokratiya prinsiplari
problem solving	muammoni hal etish
problems	muammolar
producers	ishlab chiqaruvchilar
production	ishlab chiqarish
productivity	ishlab chiqarish samaradorligi
products	mahsulotlar
profit	foyda
projects	loyihalar
property	xususiy mulk; xossa
protect	himoya qilmoq
protests	noroziliklar
province	poytaxtdan uzoq joylar, viloyat
public benefit	ijtimoiy manfaat

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
public education	xalq ta'limi
purpose of government	hukumatning maqsadi
pursuit of happiness	baxtga intilish
Q	
quantities	sonlar, miqdorlar
R	
race	irq
radios	radio
railroad	temiryo'l
rain forest	tropik o'rmon
raw material	xom ashyo
reason	sabab
receipts	tushgan pul
recycling	qayta ishlash
reference books	ma'lumotnomalar
reform	islohot
region	mintaqa
regions	mintaqalar
relationships	munosabatlar
relief (physical) map	jismoniy (relyef) xarita
religion	din
religious	dinga oid
renewable resource	qayta tiklanadigan resurs
repeal	bekor qilmoq
representation	vakolatxona
representative	vakil
representatives	vakillar
republic	respublika
Republican Party	Respublikachilar partiyasi
reservation	reservatsiya
resources	resurslar
respect	hurmat qilmoq
responsibilities	majburiyatlar
revolution	inqilob
Richard Nicholls	Richard Nikolls
rights	huquqlar
Robert Fulton	Robert Fulton
role	rol
roles	rollar
roles of citizens	fuqarolarning roli

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
roots of American culture	Amerika madaniyati ildizlari
rules	qoidalar
rural	qishloqqa oid
rural to urban to suburban migration	qishloqdan shaharga, so'ngra shahardan uning chekkasiga ko'chish
S	
sachem	qabila sardori
safeguarding individual liberties	shaxs erkinliklarini qo'riqlash
safety	xavfsizlik
same/different	bir xil/farqli
satellite-produced images	sun'iy yo'ldoshdan olingan suratlar
satisfy	qoniqtirmioq
scale	masshtab, tarozi
scarce resources	yetarli bo'lmagan resurslar
scarcity	tanqislik
school	maktab
science and technology	fan va texnologiya
scientific/technological exchanges and connections	ilmiy/texnologik almashuv va aloqalar
seaways	dengiz yo'llari
secondary source	ikkilamchi manba
security	xavfsizlik
self	o'z
selling	sotish
Senate of the United States	Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlari Senati
separatists	ayirmachilar
services	xizmatlar
settle	ko'chib bormoq
settlement	manzilgoh
settlements	manzilgohlar
settler	ko'chib borgan kishi
shape	shakl
shelter	boshpana
similarities/differences	o'xshashliklar/farqlar
slave	qul
slave trade	qullar savdosi
slavery	qullik
social	ijtimoiy
social/cultural changes and connections	ijtimoiy/madaniy o'zgarishlar va aloqalar
socialism	sotsializm
societies	jamiyatlar

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
society	jamiyat
solutions	yechimlar
solving problems	muammolarni hal etish
songs	qo'shiqlar
Sons of Liberty	ozodlik o'g'lonlari
South America	Janubiy Amerika
Spanish colonies	Ispaniya mustamlakalari
spatial organization	makoniy tashkilot
speeches	nutqlar, ma'ruzalar
standard of living	hayot darajasi
stars and stripes	yulduzlar va tasmalar
state	davlat, shtat
state government	shtat hukumati
Statue of Liberty	Ozodlik haykali
steamboat	paroxod
steamboats	paroxodlar
stock market	Birja, aksiyalar bozori
stories	hikoyalar
strategy	strategiya
strengths	kuchlar
strike	Ish tashlash
student rights	O'quvchilar huquqlari
suburban	shahar chekkasiga oid
suburbs	shaharga tutash joylar
subways	metro
suffrage	ovoz berish huquqi
supply and demand	taklif va talab
supply and demand 4 symbols	taklif va talab 4 ta belgi
Supreme Court	Oliy Sud
surplus	oshiqcha mahsulot
symbolize	ramzlashtirmoq
symbols	ramzlar
systems	tizimlar
T	
tables	jadvallar
tariff	tarif
tax	solliq
taxes	solliqlar
teach	o'qitmoq
teacher	o'qituvchi

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
technological	texnologiyaga oid
technologies - exchanges of	texnologiyalarni almashish
technology	texnologiya
telegraph	telegraf
television	televideniye
tenant farmer	ijarachi fermer
themes	mavzular
then/now	oldin/hozir
time	vaqt
time zones	vaqt mintaqalari
timeline	xronologiya
today	bugun
tolerance	bag'rikenglik
tomorrow	ertaga
tools	asboblar
towpath	daryo, shovot bo'ylab yo'l
trade	savdo-sotiq
traditions	an'analar
traffic lights	svetofor
trains	poyezdlar
traitor	sotqin
transmit	uzatmoq, o'tkazmoq
transportation	ulov, tashish
transportation revolution	transport inqilobi
treaty	shartnoma
trends	tamoyillar
tribe	qabila
tributaries	qaram davlatlar
Tropic of Capricorn	Tog'taka tropigi
Tropic of Cancer	Saraton tropigi
trucks	yuk avtomobillari
truth	haqiqat
tundra	tundra
turning points	burilish nuqtalari
turnpike	pullik yo'l
U	
unify	birlashtirmoq
unions	kasaba uyushmalari
unique	noyob
unite	birlashmoq

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	UZBEK
United Nations	Birlashgan Millatlat Tashkiloti
United States of America	Amerika Qo‘shma Shtatlari
unlimited	cheklanmagan
unlimited needs and wants	cheklanmagan ehtiyojlar va istaklar
up/down	yuqori/quyi
urban	shaharga oid
urbanization	shaharlashtirish, urbanizatsiya
uses of geography	jug‘rofiya ilovalari
V	
values	qadriyatlar
veteran	veteran
veto	veto
village	qishloq
vote	ovoz bermoq
voting	ovoz berish
W	
wampum	vampum, belbog‘, hindularda chig‘anoqladan qilingan munchoq, chig‘anoqladan qilingan pul
wants	ehtiyojlar
war	urush
war strategy	urush strategiyasi
water masses	suv massivlari
weaknesses	zaifliklar
week	hafta
Western Hemisphere	G‘arbiy yarim shar
westward expansion	g‘arb tomon siljish
wigwam	vigvam, hindular uyi
work	ish; ishlamoq
worker	ishchi
world bank	Jahon Banki
world in spatial terms	dunyo makon tashunchasi sifatida
writings	hujjatlar
Y	
year	yil
yesterday	kecha